

Russia Says U.S. Violated Big 3 Pact On Bulgaria

By GRAHAM HOVEY

Washington, March 9 (AP)—A new tension beset troubled Russo-American relations today with radio Moscow charging the United States violated a Big Three agreement on Bulgaria and is working to sabotage it.

The State Department has not yet acknowledged receipt of the sharp note from the Kremlin, but the Soviet broadcast reported it already has been delivered, and responsible officials here said privately that a reply already was being drafted.

The development capped an uneasy week which already has seen the United States register protests with Moscow on the situations in Iran and Manchuria, in line with the new sterner policy for international relations.

A state department spokesman said there probably would be no official comment on the Soviet blast until Secretary Byrnes returns to Washington. Byrnes reportedly was at his home in Spartanburg, S. C., for the week-end.

Red Rift Widens

Officials admitted privately, however, that restoration of Bulgaria to a global list of trouble spots which may possibly extend to include Turkey had considerably widened the gulf of misunderstanding between this country and Russia.

The Bulgarian affair developed this way:

At the Moscow conference of foreign ministers, it was agreed Russia should give "friendly advice" to Bulgaria to broaden its communist-dominated government with addition of two members from opposition parties.

Oppositionists declined cabinet posts subsequently offered, however, on grounds they would be mere figureheads with no real power.

Thereupon the Bulgarian government—with Russian backing—declared it had no further responsibility for carrying out the Moscow decision.

In a communication to Bulgaria made public Tuesday, the United States sided with the Bulgarian oppositionists.

Reds Break News

It said the U. S. never understood that pressure was to be applied to opposition parties to nominate two candidates for only "pro forma" inclusion in the government—in other words, with no real functions to perform.

Furthermore, the communication said, the U. S. held the view that the participation of the oppositionists should be under conditions agreeable to both the government and the opposition.

Nikolai V. Novikov, charge d'affaires of the Soviet embassy, delivered a note on the Bulgarian problem to Byrnes Wednesday. Byrnes declined to disclose its contents at his news conference yesterday, but last night the Moscow radio put out what purported to be the substance.

YOUNG MOTHER EXPIRES TODAY

Mrs. Genevieve Elizabeth Rushton, 22, wife of Michael Rushton, 142 Breckenridge street, died at the Warner hospital this morning at 12:10 o'clock from a complication of diseases following childbirth. She had been a patient at the hospital for three weeks.

The deceased was born in Gettysburg, a daughter of Mrs. John Small, 142 Breckenridge street, and the late Walter Cullison.

In addition to her husband she is survived by a son, Michael Rushton, 3rd, at home; three brothers, John, Lawrence and Raymond Cullison, all of Gettysburg, and one sister, Mrs. Kenneth Rhoads, Bellefonte.

Funeral services from the Bender funeral home Monday morning at 8:30 o'clock with mass at 9 o'clock in St. Francis Xavier Catholic church conducted by the Rev. Mark E. Stock. Interment in the Bonaventure cemetery.

Friends may call at the funeral home Sunday evening after 7 o'clock.

500 Chicks Lost In Fire Early Today

Five hundred chicks, five weeks old, and a brooder house were destroyed by fire this morning at 4 o'clock at the home of Lawrence Hartman, who resides one mile east of Biglerville on the Heidlersburg road.

The Biglerville fire company was summoned and prevented the spread of flames to adjoining buildings.

FINAL SERMON

The Rev. Dobbs Ehlman will preach his last sermon as pastor of Emmanuel Reformed church, Abbotstown, Sunday morning. He will leave in the near future to accept a position as executive secretary of the Board of Foreign Missions. A farewell party was held in his honor by the members of the church Wednesday night.

THE GETTYSBURG TIMES

Truth Our Guide—The Public Good Our Aim

ESTABLISHED 1902

With Honor To Ourselves And Profit To Our Patrons

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Read by Nearly Everybody in Adams County

GETTYSBURG, PA., SATURDAY EVENING, MARCH 9, 1946

Leased Wire Member of The Associated Press

PRICE THREE CENTS

RED CROSS FUND REACHES \$1,401 IN EIGHT DAYS

The 1946 appeal of the Adams County Chapter of the American Red Cross today reached a total of \$1,401, chapter headquarters announced, with most of the contributions being listed thus far from Gettysburg.

Few of the canvassers have reported from the other communities and districts of the county.

The fourth report since the drive opened March 1 added \$316 to the \$903 previously reported.

Appeal headquarters today announced receipt of \$150 from Gettysburg lodge No. 1526, L.O.M.; \$100 from the Victor Products corp., \$25 from the Gettysburg National Bank; \$20 from Roy P. Funkhouser, and \$15 from the Upper Adams County Lions club.

The following \$10 contributions were listed: Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Hartman; National Garage company; Dr. J. J. Munley; The Little Thursday club and one anonymous contribution of \$10.

Contributions of \$5 each were announced, as follows: Ladies' Auxiliary of the East Berlin Fire company; Mr. and Mrs. Guyon E. Buehler, Miss Lela Hartman, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swinn, Gilbert's Cleaners, Texas Hot Wiener, Remmel's Print shop, and the Misses Caroline H. Van Cleave and Elizabeth Evans, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Eggert, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Eckert, Weikert's Taxi Service, and Westminster Guild.

The goal for the county is \$14,050; largest peacetime quota ever assigned here.

"OLD TIMERS" REMINISCE ON TOLL ROAD DAYS

Agitation for the improvement of the Lincoln Highway recalls to old timers "way back when" this main east-west artery of travel was a toll road, and it cost \$1.30 to reach Philadelphia, or vice versa.

Recalled also, by some at least, is the day when two young Gettysburgians beat the toll charges by racing their automobiles in a cloud of dust past the astonished gate keepers, only to be stopped by the bars at the Columbia-Wrightsville bridge, where they were forced to "shell out."

The late Dave Forney and George F. Eberhart were associated in 1909, 1910 and 1911 in the sale of Fords, Maxwells and Studebakers in this borough. They were obliged to go to Philadelphia for their new cars, taking the train to Philly and driving the cars back the next day.

Various Toll Rates

There were eight or ten toll houses on the Lincoln Highway, with charges running from eight to 20 cents per gate. The day in question Mr. Forney said to Mr. Eberhart, as they were leaving Philadelphia with two new cars, Mr. Forney in the lead: "Let's see if we can beat all the toll gates home."

Forney went through each gate as fast as he could, which in those days was at the miraculous speed of approximately 20 miles an hour. By the time the gate keeper came out to collect, all he saw was a cloud of dust. Then Eberhart would go sailing past, to receive a double cursing. At the bridge, however, the gate was down, and they had to pay.

A 20-mile trip by automobile was considered a long one in those days. (Please Turn to Page 2)

Entertains Officers Of Eastern Star

Mrs. Charles E. Kuhn, Cashtown, worthy matron of the Gettysburg chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star, entertained the officers of the chapter and members of the drill team and chairmen of committees at a turkey dinner Friday evening at the Cashtown Community hall. Forty persons attended including several guests which included Mrs. Kuhn's mother and three daughters-in-law.

Mrs. Kuhn greeted her guests and thanked them for their service to her. She presented each with a photograph of the group which had been taken several weeks ago. After the dinner, the group adjourned to the Kuhn home where they enjoyed cards and games.

Dr. Frank H. Kramer, worthy patron of the chapter, received the door prize and Mrs. Milton Tipton, the prize for the guessing games. High scorers in cards who received prizes were Mrs. Perry J. Tawney, first, and Mrs. Harry H. Thomas, second. Mrs. G. Robert Thompson received the consolation prize. The Kuhn home was decorated with bowls of spring flowers. The dinner was served by the young ladies' Sunday school class of the Reformed church at Cashtown.

Asks For Reports On YWCA Campaign

Mrs. Guyon E. Buehler, chairman of the finance committee of the YWCA, today requested that all solicitors in the annual financial campaign, on which the official closing date was February 28, turn in their reports at the "Y" building in center square so that a report can be made of the total amount received on the goal of \$2,200.

One county town and one local section have made no report. All other solicitors have made partial or final reports which indicate that the town and county have again given generously to support the work done by the YWCA.

180 POSITIONS NOT FILLED ON PRIMARY LISTS

With Monday afternoon the deadline for filing petitions, approximately 180 positions remained unfilled today for committeemen, it was revealed this morning at the office of the county commissioners. All petitions must be filed by 4 o'clock Monday afternoon, Clarence C. Smith, chief clerk, said.

About 50 petitions have been filed with Cumberland township Republicans showing the only contests thus far among committeemen petitions filed. Three have filed, however, for vice chairman of the GOP county committee, Mrs. Esther Hayberger and Mrs. Evelyn Swope Collins, Gettysburg, and Mrs. J. Allen Anderson, Littlestown.

Republicans have 126 committee posts to fill, and the Democrats 105. These additional petitions have been filed: Laverne Burdard, Republican, East Berlin; Paul P. Lerew, Republican, East Berlin; Stanley P. Weikert, Republican, Littlestown, first ward; J. Roy Diehl, Jr., Democrat, Biglerville; James W. Izer, Republican, Hamilton township, first district; Calvin D. Stallsmith, Democrat, Gettysburg, first ward, second precinct; Charles C. Stock, Republican, Biglerville; Grover Yingling, Republican, Cumberland township.

GIVES DATA ON APPLE SPRAYING

First of the 1946 apple spray service letters were mailed to Adams county growers Friday from the office of M. T. Hartman, county farm agent. Letter No. 1 refers to dormant and delayed dormant spraying, which have been combined in one letter.

Some growers, the extension service said, may have already applied the dormant spray, and growers that have not should use it as soon as weather permits while the fruit buds are dormant. The county agent warned against application of the dormant spray after green shows in the buds.

"There is a heavy carry-over of scab in the old leaves from 1945," Mr. Hartman said, "and a ground spray early in the season is suggested to reduce the amount of scab spores in the old leaves."

The delayed dormant spray should be used when 1/4 inch of green foliage shows on fruit buds and should be completed by the time this foliage shows 3/4 of an inch growth, Mr. Hartman said.

March Of Dimes Check Received

A check for \$537.82 representing one-half of the money collected in the Warner brothers theaters at Gettysburg in the March of Dimes drive was turned over today to Fred G. Pfeffer, treasurer of the county Infantile Paralysis association.

A total of \$1,075.64 was given by persons attending the two theaters in town during the collection period. The donations at the Majestic were \$941.82 while the Strand collections were \$133.82.

Of the net amount collected by the theaters one-half was sent directly to the National Infantile Paralysis foundation and the other half given to the county branch of the organization for use in the county.

FARMERS' NIGHT

Carroll Streeter, managing editor of the Farm Journal, will be the speaker Monday evening at the annual Farmers' Night of the local Rotary club. The meeting will be held at 6:30 o'clock at the YWCA with each Rotarian scheduled to bring a farmer guest to the session.

Weather Forecast

Windy and colder with showers changing to snow flurries in the mountains this afternoon and tonight. Sunday, partly cloudy and rather cold.

Lt. And Mrs. Treftz

Lieutenant and Mrs. Charles G. Treftz who were married February 23 in Gloria Dei (Old Swede's) church in Philadelphia. Mrs. Treftz is the former Miss Margaret E. Larson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eric F. Larson of Gettysburg. Lt. Treftz, whose home is in Philadelphia, expects to receive his discharge from the navy next week.



Littlestown PUPILS PLEASE WITH COMEDY

"Old Snoopy," a comedy in three acts written by Dana Thomas, was presented as the annual high school play in the school auditorium Friday evening to a large and appreciative audience. Each member of the cast performed creditably. Robert Scholl starred in the role of Ronald, a serious 17-year old; and also Robert King in the role of Uncle Ben, affectionately called "Old Snoopy." Marion Bankert, as a Bostonian girl; Shirley Spangler, as the daughter of the hotel proprietor, also took their parts well.

Others in the cast included: Mrs. Hudson, who ran the Mt. View hotel, Anna Mae Adams; John Pendleton, in love with Helen Hudson (Shirley Spangler); Clarence Schwartz, Jr.; Grinnell, a guest at the hotel, Albert Bair; Herman, also serious at seventeen, Harold Hocksmith; Mrs. Thorne, a guest from Boston, and mother of Marilyn (Marion Bankert); Patricia Cookson; Mrs. Varney, president of the Ladies' Missionary society, Louise Staub; Kathryn Weatherly, of the sheriff's office, Doris Renner; and Willie, from down the street, Richard Little, Jr.

The scene of the play was a resort hotel in Arizona. It was produced by special arrangement with The Northwestern Press, Minneapolis. The following committees were in (Please Turn to Page 6)

GET STATE FUNDS

The Gettysburg school district will receive \$14,100 from the state as its semi-annual payment out of the legislative appropriation for the support of public schools, the office of Auditor General G. Harold Wagner announced today. A total of \$6,078,961.40 will go to the 300 second and third class school districts in the commonwealth.

Life On A Windy Hill At The End Of A Road..Adams County

By LEIGHTON C. TAYLOR

For a good while I have had in contemplation painting a word picture of life for a day on a windy hill at the end of a road in a typical rural habitat; in fact, I not only live at the end of a road, (that is a road of a certain classification), but also at the end of practically everything that is essential to the negotiation of a day's existence in the wide, open spaces.

For example, I live at the end, as it were, of the United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania, the Metropolitan Edison Company, the Bendersville Fire and Water Company, and at the end of Bendersville, a village borough line, all of which add up to anything but the end of a perfect day.

My purpose in writing this sketch is to "blast" for all time the erroneous conception of those so-called sophisticated city dwellers that life in the country is drab, uninteresting, and colorless. I am here to testify that, with 40 years of the razzle dazzle and hurry-scurry of metropolitan life behind me, it cannot compare, even remotely, with the exciting, thrilling, hair-raising, and breath-taking experiences that crowd one another in a rural retreat.

"Corn To Sell And Keep"

Alarm clocks and similar contrivances employed by our urban brethren to remind them of their daily tasks are just so much surplusage in the country. In their stead nature steps in and takes care of the situation effectively and satisfactorily. While one is still communing with Morpheus, the cows, the chickens, the dogs, and the cats, supported by the implacable foe of the farmer, the old black crow, all gang up on you and join in the Poor Richard Almanac refrain:

"PLOW deep while sluggards sleep, and You'll have corn to sell and some to keep."

But this Tower of Babel symbol is to "blast" for all time the erroneous

VETS WARNED ON SOUVENIR GUNS BY COPS

The state police sub-station today advised returning GI's to "lay that pistol down boy, lay that pistol down."

Numbers of veterans are bringing with them pistols of various types, rifles and in some cases automatic pistols and rifles, the police asserted, as souvenirs.

Proud of their possessions, the soldiers are carrying them about with them in order to display them to friends and in some instances are attempting to sell them.

Law Against Sales

The policemen advise the soldiers, and others in the county who may possess such weapons, to investigate the firearms law before they carry, handle or attempt to sell the lethal souvenirs.

There is a state law prohibiting the sale of firearms by other than a licensed dealer to begin with, they point out, there are federal laws concerning the registration of certain types of weapons if one is to have them about and there are other state and federal laws about carrying the mechanisms.

Advising the vets and others to look at the law before they leap innocently into trouble with the weapons, the policemen said they hope they won't have to make any arrests—but the law is the law and it is not considered proper form for everyone to have a little machine gun in the house.

HOME SERVICE CASES MOUNT AT RED CROSS

Home service cases at the Adams county Red Cross involving ex-service men reached a new high during February with the number reaching 86, a jump of 54 over January.

While the ex-service case load continued to increase, home service cases involving armed force personnel continued at a high level. There were a total of 178 cases in the month of which 63 involved army personnel, 14 navy personnel, 15 civilians and the remainder, the 86 ex-service cases. A total of 109 office visits and 21 home visits were made during the month.

Field Director Here

The county Red Cross also announced today the shipment of 72 knitted articles to army, navy, and coast guard centers. All of the articles were made by volunteer knitters in the county. Included in the shipment were 61 army sleeveless sweaters, one army v-neck sleeved sweater, two pairs of gloves, one army muffler, one army knit helmet, one navy turtleneck sweater and five afghans.

Richard Asquith, Red Cross field director at Indiantown Gap, spent Thursday with county Red Cross officials including members of the camp and hospital committee of which Mrs. Ellen Tipton Buehler is chairman. He was presented with a number of cigarettes and playing cards which were left over when kitbags were filled to distribute to the men in service.

Asquith asked the camp and hospital committee to attempt to interest local persons or organizations in contributing funds for the purchase of the most recent psychiatric works for use of the doctors dealing with returned veterans in a nearby rehabilitation center.

Paul Wolf Suffers Possible Leg Fracture

Paul Wolf, York Springs, is a patient in the Polyclinic hospital at Harrisburg suffering from a possible fracture of his left leg and possible cerebral concussion as a result of an auto accident early Friday morning a mile and a half south of Dillsburg on the Gettysburg-Harrisburg highway.

Wolf told state police from Gettysburg who investigated that his machine was forced off the highway by a car headed in the opposite direction. He lost control of the car and it crossed to the left side of the road where it struck a pole and rolled over into a field. Damage to the car was estimated at about \$500. The crash occurred about 5:45 a. m.

Passing motorists took Wolf to the office of a Dillsburg physician and from there he was taken to the hospital in Harrisburg where x-rays were made to determine the extent of his injuries.

GUEST TEACHERS

Fred G. Pfeffer will be the guest teacher of the adult Bible classes at Trinity Evangelical and Reformed Church school Sunday morning. The Rev. E. W. Brindle will be the guest teacher for the Fidelis class of young adults.

Dr. Donley's Office Looted Friday Noon

A portable typewriter, fountain pen and mechanical pencil were stolen from the office of Dr. J. C. Donley, Chambersburg street, sometime during the noon hour Friday, Chief of Police Robert C. Harpster said today.

Doctor Donley had locked the door of his office when he went to lunch, the police chief said, and upon his return found that the door had been unlocked and the articles taken during his absence. Nothing else in the office was disturbed.

THREE SERVICES MARK 'WORLD DAY OF PRAYER'

Dr. Harvey D. Hoover, of the Gettysburg Lutheran Theological seminary, and the Rev. Floyd A. Carroll, pastor of the local Methodist church, were the speakers Friday at the annual World Day of Prayer program held in the Methodist church. The program's theme was "The Things That Make for Our Peace."

"It is not things, but a God-like spirit which we must possess if we are to have a just and durable peace," the Rev. Mr. Carroll pointed out. "Our only hope for such a peace must start with unselfishness in all hearts, which will tend to foster the spirit of living peaceably and cooperatively in our homes, churches and communities, and we must live up to the great commandment of our Lord, that ye love one another as I have loved you."

Doctor Hoover spoke of love for God, stating that "only if we have Him in our hearts can we love our enemies." He asked all to "be honest in prayers to God" because "He cannot answer prayers that are not made in love."

The Lutheran educator stated that "We, as Christians, have become too matter-of-fact; habitually lacking in zeal and enthusiasm in the spirit of God, and a good deal of cleansing will be necessary to have our prayers entered in His presence."

Special Music

Mrs. Ralph R. Gresh, president of the Gettysburg Council of Church Women sponsors of the program, was the leader during the first part of the responsive readings, which included as answers to the theme, "things that make for our peace," "a childlike spirit; a quiet and confident mind and a loving heart." Other readers, who led in the responsive readings were Mrs. Mary Penn, Mrs. Ralph D. Heim and Mrs. Howard S. Fox.

Mrs. Henry M. Scharf was the soloist and sang "Open My Eyes That I May See," and "There Is a Green Hill Far Away." She was accompanied by Mrs. John E. Sander, who presided at the organ during the entire service and presented the "Adagio" from Sonata No. 1 of Mendelssohn as the prelude and "Elevation" by Dubois, as the offertory.

Preceding the offertory collection by Mrs. Milton R. Remmel, Mrs. John Kaltreider, Mrs. Charles S. Black and Mrs. George Rightmyer, a series of tableaux was held by several groups of women and children who depicted Indians, teachers and college students, migrants and share-croppers, all in costume.

Causes To Be Aided

Mrs. Harold J. Pegg was the narrator and told of the various needs (Please Turn to Page 2)

140 GHS DINNER TICKETS ON SALE

One hundred and forty tickets to the testimonial dinner for the Gettysburg high school basketball players went on sale Friday with all members of the Chamber of Commerce committee for the affair acting as salesmen, George D. March, ticket committee chairman announced.

Sixty members of the high school team, their coaches and cheerleaders will be guests of the Chamber at the dinner at the Hotel Gettysburg March 21 at which Stuart Holcomb, basketball coach and assistant football coach for the Army at West Point, will be the speaker.

The members of the committee include John Fox, Noel Flynn, Mr. March, George Burnger, Raymond Menges, S. Richard Eisenhart, Ralph Z. Oyler, Dr. D. W. Eickenhart, Robert Lewis, George Bender, Dr. Walter S. Mountain, Dr. J. J. Munley, Paul L. Roy, H. M. Oyler, Harold McElroy, Charles Bender, Charles Ogden, Robert P. Snyder, and chairman Mares Sherman and co-chairman Glenn L. Breann.

All members of the committee have been given tickets for sale. The cost, March announced as \$2 which will cover the cost of the meal to the individual and help defray the cost of the meals for the guests and other expenses.

Radio batteries, Baker's Battery Service

COUNTIANS SOON TO EAT BREAD FROM NEW FLOUR

Adams countians soon will be eating bread and rolls baked from the new "Truman" flour with one mill in the county already producing a darkened flour that uses 87 per cent of the wheat grain instead of the 60 to 70 per cent formerly used.

The East Berlin Milling company, which found a "short cut" method of adjusting its machinery to produce a flour that is safely above the 80 per cent extraction minimum set by government order, is the first concern in the county to produce the new flour, a checkup showed today. Other mills here have been closed down since March 1 while rollers are re-ground and new bolting silk is procured and installed.

The East Berlin concern had a York bakery run a test on its new product with "very satisfactory" results, both as to flavor and color of the finished product.

More Wholesome, Tasty

Millers consulted generally agreed that the new flour will be more wholesome and that most people will find it more tasty than the white variety.

A checkup of bakeries in this area failed to locate any that had begun using the new flour but mills generally are expected to be rolling out the new, darker flour in regular quantities in a week or two.

Four mills at Table Rock, Arendtsville, Littlestown and New Chester have been closed down since March 1 while adjustments to machinery are made, rollers re-ground and bolting silk replaced. A firm in Chambersburg, swamped with orders from millers in this area, is attempting to handle the "reconversion" work.

Cuts Feed Supply

One county miller told The Gettysburg Times that the new order works a hardship on small mills where the "short process" is used for making flour because it is difficult to make adjustments that will put 80 per cent or more of the wheat kernel in the flour.

At East Berlin, a spokesman for the milling company said that wheat is so scarce that his concern felt the cost of converting along lines followed by most mills would not be justified and similar or "better" results were obtained very simply by "changing the flow of the mill."

Generally speaking, the dark flour is made by allowing a considerable part of the "middlings"—the part of the grain between the white center and the brown shell—to go into the flour. This part of the grain normally was used for feed so that the feed supply from the mills will be cut considerably.

PUSSYWILLOWS ON MART TODAY

Water cress was for sale on the Farmers' Market today, in quart boxes at ten cents a box. Bunches of pussy willows made their first appearance, and sold at 30 cents a large bunch.

Pork was more plentiful, eggs were in good supply, and there were plenty of chickens. Pork ribs sold for 25 cents a pound; sausage, 42 cents; tenderloin, 52 cents; shoulder roast, 38 cents; pudding, 30 cents; scrap, two pounds for 35 cents; side meat, 30 cents; shoulder, 32 cents; backbone roast, 30 cents; souse, 25 cents; lard, 18 cents.

Chickens were 55 cents. There was a good supply of both fryers and roasters. Ducks were 50 cents a pound. Eggs sold for from 35 to 45 cents a dozen. Medium whites were 35 cents.

Potatoes priced at 35 cents a half peck, moved slowly. York Imperial apples were offered at 35 cents a quarter peck and Staymans were 30 cents a quarter peck. Onions were 15 cents a quart box and turnips ten cents for the same measure. Vinegar sold for 50 cents a gallon.

Other prices: sweet cream, 30 cents a quart; potato salad, 40 cents a quart; cakes, large, \$1 and \$1.20; bread, 15 cents a loaf; rolls, 30 cents a dozen.

Car Damaged In Crash With Truck

Lloyd L. Lerew, Dillsburg R. I., escaped injury when his car sideswiped a truck parked along the York Springs-Hanover highway, two miles south of York Springs. The state policeman who investigated the crash, which occurred Thursday evening, completed his report today.

Damage to Lerew's car was estimated at about \$50. He told he was blinded by the lights of one parked truck and did not see the second truck beyond it, also parked along the side of the road. Lerew was headed north. The driver of the parked truck was James Smith of Baltimore.

No charges are to be filed in the case.

TRUTH SAVED SWITZERLAND DURING WAR

By DEWITT MACKENZIE (AP World Traveler)

Bern, Switzerland, March 9.—One of the mysteries of the late war was Switzerland's ability to maintain her neutrality, sitting as she was in the midst of many belligerents and under constant pressure from Hitler to cast her lot with the Axis.

We've found the answer here in Bern, and it's a strange story.

The fall of France left Switzerland absolutely alone in the face of the Nazi-Fascist combination. The world policy of the Swiss had been based on the balance of power in Europe. They had figured that if one country attacked them, then another would come to their rescue, but with France's collapse the Axis war machine was rolling free.

Danger Was Great
The Swiss were against Nazism and Fascism which ran contrary to their democracy and religion. Some eight times Germany tried to get Switzerland to join Nazi movements of various sorts, his idea being thus to drive a wedge in Swiss neutrality. Each time this country refused, but the danger continued great.

So in 1940 Switzerland decided that, alone or not she would fight to the end to defend herself. She had as her main defense the Alps, and believe me these mighty and precipitous mountains are close to invulnerable in themselves, quite apart from strategic man-made redoubts, and fortifications driven a mile deep into their stone sides. We have seen some of these defenses, and there is no doubt that they presented an obstacle which even the mighty Hitlerian army wouldn't have liked to tackle.

The Swiss also had industries capable of producing light war material and their standing army was 600,000, officered by soldiers of long training. Furthermore all Swiss men are given an intensive basic military training. So reserves were available.

However, the country was threatened by more than military force, for there was constant German propaganda to try to destroy national unity as well as false rumors about Swiss problems. To meet this danger General Henri Guisan, the commander in chief, decided in 1940 to create a new service to build morale among the troops.

This was done through permanent orientation towards the economic and political problems of the country, and he attacked the work in an unusual way. The orientation was carried out by personal contact between orientation officers and men and not by printed propaganda. The Swiss principle of absolute honesty was applied.

In this way a tremendous sense of confidence was created between men and officers. Naturally a great part of the orientation program was devoted to clearing up the Nazi lies, and this was successfully met by the program of telling the exact truth.

"OLD TIMERS"

(Continued from Page 1)

The roads were dusty or muddy and every time a car passed a horse-driven vehicle the animal shied and the auto was the cause of more than one accident.

"Get A Horse"

The late Charles Duncan was one of the early automobile owners. Horses had been, and still were, the means of conveyance between towns, except for a few "gas buggies" then in the county. Liverymen had large wagons that seated about 20 persons. They were drawn, usually, by four horses.

One day there was a hotly contested baseball game at Mt. St. Mary's, Emmitsburg, with Gettysburg college. Every available vehicle in Gettysburg had been hired to take people to the game. Mr. Duncan, of course, drove his car. Returning, his vehicle led the fans. Ascending a hill, he attempted to shift the car into low gear. As he did, the drive chain snapped and the car backed into the side of an embankment.

The passengers in the horse-drawn vehicles had the laugh and the opportunity, (and availed themselves of it) of yelling "get a horse" as they passed the stalled car. However, Mr. Duncan and his passengers received rides into town in one buggy or another until all were back. The car was abandoned in the ditch until a mechanic went out to fix the chain.

GIVEN DISCHARGE
Albert T. Koontz, EM 1/C, 80 Steinwehr avenue, was discharged from the navy at Jacksonville, Fla., on March 4.

Give!

\$12,355,000 of the contributions to this year's Red Cross fund campaign will be spent for Red Cross service in army and navy hospitals, camps and stations. Your contribution will bring thanks from a soldier for whom life takes on a brighter cast through some Red Cross service. His boredom is eased or his pain is forgotten because you, through the Red Cross, have brought him diversion.

Social Happenings

Phone Gettysburg 640 or Biglerville 8

Mrs. Jane Stansbury, waitress at the Plaza restaurant, has left for Louisville, Ky., where she will visit her husband who is in service.

Joseph A. Reaver, GM 2/c is spending a 20-day leave from New York at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Reaver, West High street. At present he is spending several days in Baltimore with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Reaver.

Contributions to the YWCA and the Red Cross were voted by members of the Gettysburg WCTU at their March meeting Friday evening at the home of Mrs. Milton R. Remmel, East Middle street. Mrs. Charles K. Miller was received as a new member. Articles were read by members from temperance periodicals. The April meeting will be held with Miss Carrie Musselman.

The Delta Gamma alumnae association will meet Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. John S. Rice, West Broadway, with Mrs. Lester O. Johnson, as co-hostess.

Miss Rosita Gaines, Baltimore street, spent the day in Harrisburg.

Miss Elizabeth Troxell, a member of the teaching staff at New Holland high school, is confined to her home on Baltimore street due to illness.

The Tuesday Afternoon Bridge club will meet Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Thomas L. Cline, Carlisle street.

Miss Carolyn Blocher, a student at Hood college, Frederick, is spending the week-end with her mother, Mrs. David Blocher, West Middle street.

T/Sgt. Robert Troxell, T/Sgt. Max White, T/Sgt. Paul Hawkshaw, Cherry Point, N. C., are spending the week-end with T/Sgt. Troxell's parents, Prof. and Mrs. Fred Troxell, Baltimore street.

Miss Harriet Mays, Baltimore street, is spending the week-end at her home at Red Lion.

Miss Virginia Troxell, Baltimore street, is spending the week-end in Harrisburg as the guest of Mrs. Kenneth Thomas.

Miss Doris Ann Gaines, a student at Hood college, Frederick, is spending the week-end at her home on Baltimore street.

Dr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Cline, Carlisle street, are spending the week-end at Culpeper, Va.

Liquor Board Cites Cross Keys Inn

At a citation hearing before the Liquor Control Board in Harrisburg, Friday, on charges of selling liquor to visibly intoxicated persons and permitting minors to frequent the place, Earl S. Bittinger, New Oxford, R. D. 1, proprietor of Cross Keys inn, testified his bartenders and waiters had written instructions not to commit such acts.

A state agent testified he had observed persons apparently under 21 years of age in the establishment on at least six occasions. Bittinger, whose statements about the written instructions were supported by additional testimony of two of his employees, added that two or three employees had been dismissed for failing to follow these instructions.

Dengler Brothers Resume Groceries

Two former Gettysburg grocers, Kenneth R. and Lester M. Dengler, who closed their grocery when one joined the navy and the other went to work in Alaska, were back in the grocery business in town today.

The Dengler brothers Friday took possession of the Staub grocery, York street, purchasing the business from C. J. Staub "five years to the very week" from the time when they first started a grocery in Gettysburg in the storeroom on Baltimore street where Shank's hardware business is now located.

In July 1943 they closed that store when Lester was called to the navy and Kenneth secured a post on the Alcan highway in Alaska.

Ex-Student Killed In Midair Crash

Ensign Herbert A. Ehrman, Jr., Chevy Chase, Md., a member of the class of 1945 of Gettysburg college, was killed in a mid-air plane crash on the west coast Tuesday, March 5, it has been learned here.

Ensign Ehrman a member of the Naval Air Corps, was flying alone in his plane when it collided with a plane occupied by an instructor and a student. The instructor parachuted to safety but Ehrman and the student were killed. Ehrman attended college for two years and was a member of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity.

Surviving are his widow, his parents and a brother.

Burial will take place in Arlington cemetery, Arlington, Va.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. Albert J. Plank, York Springs R. 2, announce the birth of a son Friday at the Hanover hospital.

Safety Committee May Move Meters

C. K. Koontz, of the Koontz Equipment company, which installed the local parking meters, met with Borough Engineer LeRoy H. Winebrenner and some members of the safety committee Friday to discuss the possibility of removing the meters from the second block of Carlisle street and place them instead on the second block of Chambersburg street.

While Mr. Winebrenner could not be reached today, H. M. Oyer, a member of the safety committee, said that Koontz had been to see him and suggested the plan. Mr. Oyer said he told Koontz he was not in favor of the idea saying "if we decide we need more meters on Chambersburg street we'll buy more of them, and let the meters on Carlisle street remain where they are." Koontz pointed out that the meters in the second block of Carlisle street were not very profitable. Oyer held however that the meters would pay off during the summer.

The general said he informed the president that the term "martial law" was a misnomer to designate powers he was exercising in Hawaii by presidential order and, as a result, the office of Internal Security was established in the territory in October, 1944. However, martial law was not lifted in Hawaii until after V-J day.

Former Resident Here Dies In Washington

Gladys Weikert Jones, of Washington, D. C., and formerly of this place, daughter of the late Urban E. Weikert, passed away Friday following a prolonged illness.

After graduating from Gettysburg high school in the class of 1920 she moved with her family to Washington and later graduated from George Washington university.

She is survived by her husband, Charles L. Jones; a son, Charles Sherfy; a daughter, Jerilyn Ann; her mother, Mrs. J. Reid McCulloch; one sister, Mrs. J. Holden Crawford, and a brother, Donald L. Weikert, all of Washington, D. C.

Funeral services at Hines funeral home, 14th and Harvard streets, N.W., Washington, D. C., at 2 p. m. Monday.

Stenogs And Typists Sought By War Dept.

The United States Employment Service office in Gettysburg is now taking applications for stenographers and typists between the ages of 17½ and 58 years to fill vital positions in the War Department. Especially invited to apply for these openings are veterans and former government employees. Positions are open with salaries starting at \$1,704 and \$1,902 per year.

Free transportation to Washington and a guarantee of adequate living accommodations at a reasonable price are offered to persons accepted for this work. Broad promotional opportunities are open to War Department employees, who also receive regular federal Civil Service annual and sick leave privileges.

Services Held For Harvey Scott Today

Funeral services for Harvey A. Scott, 75, who was found dead from coronary occlusion at his home in Freedom township Wednesday morning, were held from the Bender funeral home this morning at 10 o'clock conducted by the Rev. Harry S. Ecker. Interment in the Lower Marsh Creek Presbyterian church cemetery.

The pallbearers were John Bream, Howard Knouse, John Woods, Robert C. Neely, Percy Polly and James Bigham.

Mr. Scott's wife, the former Miss Alice Stonebreaker, died in 1912, a few years after their marriage.

Cancel Musicales For Sunday Night

Announcement was made today by Dr. Fred Shaffer that there will be no musicale Sunday evening at the SCA building on the Gettysburg college campus.

The musicales will be resumed March 17 when Miss Lena Hartzell, flutist, Miss Mary Lou Spangler, Ross Forcey and Dr. Francis C. Mason will be featured on the program.

Assistance Dept. Brings Court Suit

An action in assumpsit, brought by the Department of Public Assistance against Roy McFerren, Seven Stars, as administrator of the estate of his wife, Mrs. Blanche McFerren, for repayment of monies advanced by the assistance department, was filed today in the office of Prothonotary Arthur H. Shigels. Mrs. McFerren died in April, 1945, leaving, besides her husband, six daughters and two sons.

COUPLES LICENSED

Marriage licenses have been issued in Westminster to Howard M. McClellan and Armantha M. Weikert, Gettysburg, and to Earl M. Toner and Vera D. Griffie, Gardners.

NEWSMEN HOME

Washington, March 9 (AP)—Robert McLean, president of the Philadelphia Evening Bulletin and the Associated Press; and Benjamin McKelway, editor of the Washington Star, returned today from a five weeks' tour of the Pacific.

RICHARDSON TO LEAVE HAWAII

Honolulu, Saturday, March 9 (AP)

—Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, Jr., announced last night he will relinquish command of army forces in mid-Pacific March 17 and return to the mainland for reassignment, after which he will retire from the army.

The general, who took over the Hawaiian department in June, 1943, around the mid-point of the Pacific war, did not disclose when his retirement would become effective.

In making the announcement, General Richardson disclosed that in 1944 he recommended to President Roosevelt the abolition of martial law which had been clamped on the territory after Pearl Harbor.

He said he urged that an executive order, embodying security measures only, be substituted for martial law which recently was held by the Supreme Court to have been invalid in civilian cases.

The general said he informed the president that the term "martial law" was a misnomer to designate powers he was exercising in Hawaii by presidential order and, as a result, the office of Internal Security was established in the territory in October, 1944. However, martial law was not lifted in Hawaii until after V-J day.

To Select Man To Run Against Duff

Harrisburg, March 9 (AP) — The question of entering a candidate to oppose Attorney General James H. Duff for the Republican nomination for governor brought a group of opponents of the GOP state organization to Harrisburg today.

William M. Harman of Philadelphia, former chairman of the Associated Willkie clubs of Pennsylvania, announced representatives of independent groups in 21 counties had been invited to the conference.

Highways Secretary John U. Shroyer, whose nomination petitions for governor already have been filed, and James E. Van Zandt of Altoona, former National Commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, have been mentioned as possible recipients of the anti-GOP organization group's support.

"The only reason for opposition to Mr. Duff is the fact that his nomination might keep Republican State Chairman M. Harvey Taylor in the saddle," said Harman.

East Berlin Area Cottages Damaged

Members of the local state police are carrying out a number of investigations of complaints made by summer home owners in the New Oxford-East Berlin area that their cottages were broken into during the winter months.

A new complaint is received "practically every other day," police said, with most of the damage being to screen doors at the cottages along the Conewago creek. A few articles have been reported stolen from the cottages, police said.

HOSPITAL REPORT

The following have been admitted to the Warner hospital: Mrs. Charles Rebock, Chambersburg; Jeanette Hawn, Gettysburg R. 5; Martha Helm, Seven Stars; George Basehoar, East Middle street, and Mrs. Addison Newman, Littlestown R. D. Harry S. Ecker, interment in the Lower Marsh Creek Presbyterian church cemetery.

The pallbearers were John Bream, Howard Knouse, John Woods, Robert C. Neely, Percy Polly and James Bigham.

CHIMNEY FIRE

Gettysburg firemen extinguished a chimney fire this morning about 8:15 o'clock in the house on the farm of Mrs. H. M. McIlhenny a mile and a half north of here along the Harrisburg road. No damage was reported.

FILES FOR DIVORCE

Donald L. Rentzel filed suit for divorce at Harrisburg Friday from Mrs. Virginia E. Rentzel, 113 Hanover street, charging indignities. The couple was married October 25, 1929, and separated February 7, 1946.

PORTS NAMED

Seranton, Pa., March 9 (AP)—Horace G. Ports, York, was reappointed U. S. Commissioner for York county yesterday by U. S. District Judge Albert L. Watson. His new four-year term starts March 19.

CABINS SOLD

John E. and Ada B. Kessler of Emmitsburg have sold their restaurant and cabins at the Mason and Dixon line on Route 15 to Clarence W. and Adele C. Leatherman of East Berlin and Baltimore. Possession will be given May 1. The sale was made through John C. Bream.

INFANT BURIED

Graveside services were held this afternoon at 1 o'clock in the colored cemetery for James William Thomas, stillborn son born Friday morning at 12:30 o'clock to Mr. and Mrs. David Thomas, 127 Breckenridge street. In addition to the parents three brothers survive, David Robert, Edward Eugene and Elmer McCrea, all at home.

Upper Communities

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Horick, Mrs. George Shriver and Mrs. Edna Weaner, Bendersville, spent Thursday in York.

Miss Betty Slaybaugh will be the leader for the meeting of the High School Christian Endeavor society of St. Paul's Lutheran Sunday school Sunday evening at 6:30 o'clock. "Putting First Things First" will be the theme for the meeting.

Miss Martha Hollabaugh, a student at Syracuse university, Syracuse, N. Y., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Hollabaugh, Biglerville.

Miss Alma Roth, Biglerville, and her sister-in-law, Mrs. Dale Roth, York Springs, spent the day in Harrisburg.

Mrs. Richard C. Walton has with her over the week-end at her home in Biglerville her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Walton, Jr. and son, Richard, Harrisburg, and her son-in-law, James Martin, Cumberland.

A Bible study class is being conducted each Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Calvin Murtorf, Mt. Tabor. The class is being taught by the Rev. S. A. Jacobs, Hanover. The group is a non-denominational class and the public is invited to attend. Thirty-six persons attended the class last Wednesday.

The members of the cast of "The Mocking Bird," presented by the choruses of Biglerville high school Thursday and Friday evenings under the direction of Prof. Charles L. Yost, presented Professor Yost, a fountain pen following the Friday evening performance. Edward Utz, president of the school's Glee club, made the presentation. Capacity audiences attended each performance.

Miss Almeda Russell entertained at a birthday party Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Dunlap, Biglerville R. D. Guests included Miss Marie Shaffer, Miss Josephine Swope, Miss Darlene Cooley, Miss Doris Taylor, Miss Genevieve Taylor, Miss Louene Black and Miss Levona Black.

The March meeting of the Biglerville town council will be held Tuesday evening.

GM AND UNION CONFER AGAIN

Detroit, March 9 (AP)—General Motors Corp. and the CIO United Auto Workers were back at their conference table today after a one-day negotiations recess that had brought hints of government intervention in the 109-day strike.

After President Truman announced yesterday he would not take action to end the long and costly walkout, the two sides scheduled sessions yesterday and today with Federal Mediator James F. Dewey.

No progress was reported yesterday. As General Motors tried to resolve the one-cent difference between its wage increase offer of 18½ cents hourly and the 19½ cent boost its 175,000 striking employees want. The UAW announced 8,000 of its members, employees of the Nash-Kelvinator Co. had accepted an 18½ cent raise.

The agreement covers plants in Milwaukee and Kenosha, Wis., and the increase is retroactive to Feb. 11, UAW President R. J. Thomas stated. That date gives the pact "the best retroactivity in the auto or any other industry" according to one union official.

Nash-Kelvinator made no comment on the pact.

Calls Churchill "Man's Arch Enemy"

Philadelphia, March 9 (AP)—There are foreign agents in the United States who "spread the seeds of hate and dissension" in order to wreck "public confidence in the government," says Attorney General Tom C. Clark.

The Department of Justice chief told the Golden Slipper Square club last night the foreign agents—"every country has had and now has them"—are in the U. S. "to create trouble and to divide Americans one from the other."

"They do this by inflaming prejudices and by blaming the government for everything that can possibly happen in America," Clark asserted.

Actor Melvyn Douglas, in an address before the Masonic group, declared a third world war can be prevented "only on a common understanding and friendship" of all peoples.

Douglas called Winston Churchill, former British prime minister, "a breeder of suspicion—an arch enemy of mankind who must be branded for what he is." Douglas, recently discharged from the army, is the husband of Congresswoman Helen Gahagan Douglas (D-Calif.).

AT JEWELER'S SESSION

William Chritzman, Chambersburg street jeweler, left today for St. Louis to attend the 1946 mid-year convention of the American National Retail Jewelers' association being held March 10, 11 and 12 at the Hotel Desoto in that city.

THREE SERVICES

(Continued from Page 1)

for which the offering would be used; among them helping meet the demand for reading material for those who have learned to read but have nothing to read. "Christian magazines and literature will be published to tell the men, women and children that God is at work in the world, creating, inspiring and restoring," she said. Mrs. C. Ross Shuman and Mrs. Walter H. Danforth exhibited magazines and literature during Mrs. Pegg's narration.

Mrs. John Lott, costumed as an Indian squaw, and accompanied by children, in Indian costumes, including Hugh M. McIlhenny, Ann McIlhenny and Philip Scott, appeared in the center of the platform as Mrs. Pegg spoke of part of the offering which will be used to help to educate uprooted Indian children in our eight Indian schools.

Miss Eleanor Berkebile, as the teacher; Miss Madelyn Pee, as the student, and Luther Slifer, a native of India, all students at Gettysburg college, came to the church altar as the narrator told of the need for training in eight Christian colleges in China, Japan and India. The funds are also used to provide nurses, doctors and medical missionaries.

Representing the migrant group, four million of whom are being included in the plan of the church women of America in their Christian planning, were Mrs. Donald E. Scott, and these children: Marcia Hoy, Barbara Ellen Pegg and Doris Carter. The share-croppers group was represented by Mrs. Paul Ketterman and these children, Carolyn Ketterman and Bonnie Jean Scott.

Mrs. Floyd Carroll was the leader for the second of the World Day of Prayer services which began at 4 o'clock. The children's theme was "Far Round the World Thy Children Sing Thy Song." Mrs. Dwight F. Putman read the story "I Was With Jesus" and Mrs. Donald E. Scott read "Christ of the Andes." Miss Alice M. Snyder was the accompanist for the group singing of hymns.

Mrs. Henry T. Bream was chairman of the offering.

Assisting Mrs. Bream in the preparation of the program were Mrs. Frederick Tilberg, Mrs. Richard A. Brown, Mrs. Donald Fissel and Miss Verna Kitzmiller.

Finnish Parliament Picks New President

Helsinki, Finland, March 9 (AP)—

Finland's parliament chose Premier Juho K. Paasikivi, President of Finland today, succeeding Baron Gustaf Mannerheim who resigned recently.

Paasikivi received 159 votes, while Finland's first president, K. J. Stahlberg, received 14 votes. Eleven ballots were blank.

Property Transfers

Harry J. and Florence Louise Koontz, Littlestown, sold to Luther W. and Margaret L. Ritter, Littlestown, a lot on East King street, Littlestown.

Lester A. and Madella R. Elliott, Franklin township, sold to Floyd J. Kump and Lee M. Hartman, Cash-town, two tracts of 164 and 137 acres each in Franklin township. The consideration was shown as \$25,000.

man of the committee which was in charge of the evening service for young people which began at 7:30 o'clock which was also held in the Methodist church. At the adult program the leaders of the responsive readings were Miss Ruth Portenbaugh, Miss Jeanne Spangler, Paul Reaver, Jr., and William Tipton. Miss Dorothy Moss, a student at Gettysburg college, presented vocal solos accompanied by Mrs. John E. Sanderson, organist for the service.

The choir was made up of five members of the Business and Professional Women's club and included the Misses Carolyn Rupp, Madelyn Null, Viola Sachs, Elizabeth Ohler and Mrs. Elizabeth Jackson. The Rev. Carroll addressed the group briefly and pointed out the four specified accounts for which the World Day of Prayer offering is used. The prayer hymns which were included on the program were led by a group of high school girls including Barbara Klinefelter, Dolores Dougherty, Betty Jo Hill, Ethel Robert, Ethel Coshun and Nancy Shambrook. Two boy ushers collected the offering.

Assisting Mrs. Bream in the preparation of the program were Mrs. Frederick Tilberg, Mrs. Richard A. Brown, Mrs. Donald Fissel and Miss Verna Kitzmiller.

JEWELRY

A piece of fine jewelry is sure to win her heart—that will please for a long time. Choose from our sparkling collection of treasure chest pieces. We've rings, lockets, earrings, pins and many other jewels of sentiment.

BLOCHER'S

Jewelers since 1867
25-27 CHAMBERSBURG ST.

HAMMERMILL BELTS

50-75-Foot

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GEO. M. ZERFING

"Hardware on the Square"

SMELSER REPAIR SHOP

MONROE SMELSER
(Temporary Location)
TOWN HALL—ARENDSVILLE, PA.

Agency for the "REYNOLDS" Fountain Pen

G.E. Lamps — Fluorescent Lamp Fixtures

Orders Accepted Now for Your Electric REFRIGERATOR OR RADIO

J. J. Zeigler's Public Sale

Tuesday, March 12, 1946, At 10 A. M.

Located midway between Carlisle and Mechanicsburg on Route 641 in Cumberland County.

Ninety registered and grade Holsteins, with records up to 704.6 lbs. fat. Ten service-age bulls. Production records have been kept continuously for nine years.

Four real work horses—harness.

Ten brood sows—60 shoats.

Complete line of modern farming implements, including Model B John Deere tractor on rubber, fully equipped, and Case pick-up baler. Dairy equipment.

J. J. ZEIGLER, Owner
Carlisle, Pa., R. 1

SELL YOUR AUTOMOBILE TO

C. W. EPLEY
ESTABLISHED 1921
HIGH GRADE AUTOMOBILES

BUY YOUR AUTOMOBILE FROM C. W. EPLEY

TELEPHONE 400
GETTYSBURG, PA.

49 NOMINATED S ENTRIES IN ENTUCKY DERBY

By BARNEY BALLARD

Couleeville, Ky., March 9 (P)—The list of 49 well bred colts, fillies and geldings cast hopeful eyes toward the 72nd running of the Kentucky Derby, as Col. Matt J. in announced the list of nominations for the May 4 turf classic Churchill Downs.

The list included virtually every name from last year's crop of two-year-olds, each owner hoping for a shot at that \$100,000 added money in the gold trophy, Colonel Winn, president, called it "a brilliant field."

High among the names were those nominated by Mrs. Elizabeth Ham's Maine Chance farm.

They include such stars as Rockdown, winner of the \$100,000 Anita Derby; Star Pilot, one last year's ranking two-year-old; Lord Boswell and Colony Boy, among the other nominations.

Such performers as Dixiana's Song, Fred Wyse's Air Rate, Sunset Farm's High Shine, Halce Headley's Pellicle, C. J. Seaman's Galla Damion, Bobanet's Marine Victory, John Rorsch's Mighty Story, Mrs. Louise Novan's Fighting Frank, Mrs. S. Bragg's Mist O'Gold and others.

Warren Wright's Calumet Farm, says a Derby threat, is represented by two other nominations, High Lead In Earnest.

Red W. Hooper, whose Hoop, Jr., in last year's Derby, is back this year with four hopefuls and William is, the New Orleans sportsman, named five, Maine Chance Farm all subscribers, with six, the other being Perfect Bahram and Warpin.

Others with four nominations include Greenette Stable, Dave Peron, King Ranch, C. V. Whitney.

11 Fillies Picked

The owners of 11 fillies nominated for the mile and one-quarter for the roses, won only once by member of that sex. Among them are W. L. Brann's Chaladette and vander Lasker's Athene, both winners last year.

An international flavor was added to the classic with the nomination British Empress by E. de Sosa, of Havana, Cuba, and Wee Adal and Windfields, nominated by S. McLaughlin and E. P. Taylor, Canadian sportsmen.

Colonel Winn said this year's by, first peacetime running since 1941, probably would draw one of the biggest crowds ever to see Run for the Roses.

My dream of 100,000 in attendance seems a cinch to come true," 84-year-old turf figure predicted.

Playoff On College Court This Evening

A near-capacity crowd is expected to be on hand tonight when the Camp Hill and Greencastle high school basketball teams clash on the Gettysburg college floor at 8 o'clock in a quarter-final Class B District 3 PIAA playoff game.

Doors to the gymnasium will open at 6:30 o'clock. Tickets at the door will be 70c. Student tickets, purchased prior to the game, will be 40c.

Greencastle fans will be seated on the east side bleachers, nearest the entrance, with Camp Hill supporters occupying the west bleachers.

Camp Hill, twice District 3 champs, eliminated Greencastle for the past two years in a row in playoff games but expect to find the competition much stiffer tonight.

Sports Roundup

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR.

New York, March 9 (P)—The Yankees are finding their Florida training camps infested with scouts from other clubs, which recalls a prediction by prexy Shag Shaughnessy of the International League that the big league teams will spend more time scouting one another than watching for prospects in the minors this spring. . . . That's the only way they can get a line on players for possible trades, Shag explained, and besides that, they need a lot of information about who'll be who during the season. . . . Another point Shag brought out is that they won't waste time on stars from second division clubs. . . . Those deals just don't work out, he claims, because a player can make a lot of mistakes and still look good with a low-ranking club, but when he moves up near the top those errors cost games.

SPORTSPOURRI

Griffith Van Meter of Henrietta, Okla., the most sought-after athlete in that region in years, is reported heading for Henry Frnka's Tulane football squad next fall. . . . Long John Woodruff, now out of the army and teaching in a New York high school is tuning up for a track comeback this spring. . . . Early Maxwell is planning to bring big time basketball doubleheaders to Memphis, Tenn., next winter. . . . and Louisiana State's "skipper" heard promises to have that 12-court basketball floor ready for the L. S. U. Agriculture building for the 47 season. . . . Don Tadd, the young athlete the Boston Red Sox shipped to Durham of the Carolina league for seaching, was both the winning pitcher and outstanding catcher in a high school baseball game in Detroit last year. Don hurled the first part of the contest, got credit for the victory, and finished up behind the plate. . . . He really gets them coming and going.

END OF THE LINE

The Kings Point Merchant Marine academy figures it has the best collegiate 165-pound boxer in the east in cadet-midshipman Dick Ross of Detroit, who never boxed until last September. . . . Dan Casey, who looked like a major league outfield prospect to the White Sox, changed his mind when he was about to take off for Pasadena and decided to resume his education at Villanova. Yes, he plays football too.

Fairfield, Center, Win Bowling Tilts

The Fairfield and Bowling Center bowling teams each won two of three matches this week in the Thursday Night Bowling League.

The scores follow:

Bowling Center (2)			
E. Cole	154	143	149-446
McClain	115	164	137-416
D. Cole	120	127	153-400
Totals	389	434	439-1262
Fairfield (1)			
Smith	115	127	137-379
Monchey	137	129	144-410
Ferrari	135	165	181-481
Totals	387	421	462-1270
Lincoln Logs (1)			
Clapper	129	180	173-482
Kint	174	168	166-508
Bud	113	117	118-348
Redding	148	141	125-414
Totals	564	606	582-1752
Fairfield (2)			
Dolly	113	124	138-375
Bowling	142	117	172-431
Heflin	164	157	155-476
Sanders	151	173	118-442
Totals	570	571	583-1724

A dog has 42 permanent teeth. Norway's shipping industry is 1,500 years old.

Ausherman Bros.
Real Estate
M. O. Rice, Representative
Kadel Building — Phones 161-Y
Res. 182-X

ALL VOTE "YES"
Washington, March 9 (P)—Twenty-eight of Pennsylvania's 31 congressmen voted for the Emergency Banking Bill. No Pennsylvanian opposed the measure. The bill passed House yesterday 357 to 24 and to the Senate.

NEW OXFORD HI COPS TWIN BILL

New Oxford high school closed its basketball season Friday evening by taking a pair of games from the York Springs high school dribblers.

Coach Jack Miller used 14 players in the boys game which resulted in a 39-20 victory. At half time the score was 25-7.

The New Oxford girls led throughout to triumph 30-24 in the preliminary game.

New Oxford	G	F	Pts.
E. Mechtly, f	4	0	8
R. Miller, f	3	3	9
J. Miller, f	1	0	2
Yealy, f	0	0	0
Myers, f	0	0	0
Walker, c	1	0	2
Harner, c	1	1	3
Howe, c	0	0	0
Reichert, g	2	2	6
Wentz, g	0	0	0
I. Mechtly, g	1	6	8
Shriver, g	0	1	1
D. Reichert, g	0	0	0
Griest, g	0	0	0
Totals	13	13	39

York Springs	G	F	Pts.
I. Cougleton, f	3	2	8
Helman, f	2	0	4
Guise, f	0	1	1
Coughleton, f	0	0	0
Weigle, c	1	2	4
Lehman, c	0	0	0
Reinecker, g	0	0	0
McCaustlin, g	0	1	1
Neely, g	1	0	2
Miller, g	0	0	0
Wolf, g	0	0	0
Totals	7	6	20

Score by periods:			
New Oxford	13	12	5
York Springs	5	2	11
Referee: Ecker.			
Girls' Game			
New Oxford	G	F	Pts.
Sieg, f	4	1	9
Little, f	7	0	14
Alwine, f	3	1	7
Stump, f	0	0	0
Roche, g	0	0	0
Hoover, g	0	0	0
Krug, g	0	0	0
Leib, g	0	0	0
Hippensteel, g	0	0	0
Totals	14	2	30

York Springs	G	F	Pts.
L. Harbold, f	0	2	2
E. Masemer, f	1	2	4
Weigle, f	6	1	13
J. Harbold, f	2	1	5
V. Masemer, g	0	0	0
Guise, g	0	0	0
Griest, g	0	0	0
Totals	9	6	24

Score by periods:			
New Oxford	5	13	8
York Springs	4	6	10
Referee: Ecker.			

Class A PIAA Playoffs			
District One			
West Chester, 42;	Yeadon, 30.		
District Three			
East Hempfield, 51;	Carlisle, 38.		
Littitz, 51;	West York, 35.		
District Six			
Mt. Union, 46;	Lock Haven, 32.		
Conemaugh, 65;	Homer City, 19.		
District Seven			
Sharon, 41;	Ford City, 38.		
District Eight			
(Pittsburgh City League)			
Allegheny, 34;	Peabody, 33.		
District Nine			
Kane, 32;	Bradford, 24.		
District Ten			
Warren, 39;	Mill Creek, 27.		
District Eleven			
Whitehall, 41;	South Whitehall, 33.		
Class B			
District One			
Prospect Park, 32;	Sharon Hill, 30.		
District Six			
Dale, 28;	Hellwood, 25.		
Collegiate			
Harvard, 55;	Boston University, 41.		
University of Western Ontario, 35;	Detroit, 31.		
Iowa Pre-Flight, 50;	Loyola (Chicago), 40.		
Morningside (IA), 46;	Tulsa, 44		
(Overtime),			
Oklahoma A. & M., 65;	Drake, 25.		
West Texas State, 50;	Southwestern University (Texas), 44.		

Basket Ball Scores			
(By The Associated Press)			
Class A PIAA Playoffs			
District One			
West Chester, 42;	Yeadon, 30.		
District Three			
East Hempfield, 51;	Carlisle, 38.		
Littitz, 51;	West York, 35.		
District Six			
Mt. Union, 46;	Lock Haven, 32.		
Conemaugh, 65;	Homer City, 19.		
District Seven			
Sharon, 41;	Ford City, 38.		
District Eight			
(Pittsburgh City League)			
Allegheny, 34;	Peabody, 33.		
District Nine			
Kane, 32;	Bradford, 24.		
District Ten			
Warren, 39;	Mill Creek, 27.		
District Eleven			
Whitehall, 41;	South Whitehall, 33.		

Class B			
District One			
Prospect Park, 32;	Sharon Hill, 30.		
District Six			
Dale, 28;	Hellwood, 25.		
Collegiate			
Harvard, 55;	Boston University, 41.		
University of Western Ontario, 35;	Detroit, 31.		
Iowa Pre-Flight, 50;	Loyola (Chicago), 40.		
Morningside (IA), 46;	Tulsa, 44		
(Overtime),			
Oklahoma A. & M., 65;	Drake, 25.		
West Texas State, 50;	Southwestern University (Texas), 44.		

Bowling Center (2)			
E. Cole	154	143	149-446
McClain	115	164	137-416
D. Cole	120	127	153-400
Totals	389	434	439-1262
Fairfield (1)			
Smith	115	127	137-379
Monchey	137	129	144-410
Ferrari	135	165	181-481
Totals	387	421	462-1270
Lincoln Logs (1)			
Clapper	129	180	173-482
Kint	174	168	166-508
Bud	113	117	118-348
Redding	148	141	125-414
Totals	564	606	582-1752
Fairfield (2)			
Dolly	113	124	138-375
Bowling	142	117	172-431
Heflin	164	157	155-476
Sanders	151	173	118-442
Totals	570	571	583-1724

Look For Records In KC Carnival Tonight

New York, March 9 (P)—The fastest indoor mile of the current season is in prospect tonight at the 27th annual Knights of Columbus track and field carnival in Madison Square garden.

A six-man field is entered in the Frank A. Brennan Columbian mile, headed by Leslie MacMittell who has won every major race at that distance in the current indoor campaign.

Marcel Hansenne, the French star, will wind up his American tour with one last effort to hang up a victory before his departure.

The winner tonight can claim the Cardinal Spellman trophy, only if he turns the 11 laps on the garden track in better than 5:07.3. The trophy is awarded every three years to the fastest winner of the event in that period. This is the third year for the current cup.

New Oxford	G	F	Pts.
E. Mechtly, f	4	0	8
R. Miller, f	3	3	9
J. Miller, f	1	0	2
Yealy, f	0	0	0
Myers, f	0	0	0
Walker, c	1	0	2
Harner, c	1	1	3
Howe, c	0	0	0
Reichert, g	2	2	6
Wentz, g	0	0	0
I. Mechtly, g	1	6	8
Shriver, g	0	1	1
D. Reichert, g	0	0	0
Griest, g	0	0	0
Totals	13	13	39

York Springs	G	F	Pts.
I. Cougleton, f	3	2	8
Helman, f	2	0	4
Guise, f	0	1	1
Coughleton, f	0	0	0
Weigle, c	1	2	4
Lehman, c	0	0	0
Reinecker, g	0	0	0
McCaustlin, g	0	1	1
Neely, g	1	0	2
Miller, g	0	0	0
Wolf, g	0	0	0
Totals	7	6	20

Score by periods:			
New Oxford	13	12	5
York Springs	5	2	11
Referee: Ecker.			
Girls' Game			
New Oxford	G	F	Pts.
Sieg, f	4	1	9
Little, f	7	0	14
Alwine, f	3	1	7
Stump, f	0	0	0
Roche, g	0	0	0
Hoover, g	0	0	0
Krug, g	0	0	0
Leib, g	0	0	0
Hippensteel, g	0	0	0
Totals	14	2	30

York Springs	G	F	Pts.
L. Harbold, f	0	2	2
E. Masemer, f	1	2	4
Weigle, f	6	1	13
J. Harbold, f	2	1	5
V. Masemer, g	0	0	0
Guise, g	0	0	0
Griest, g	0	0	0
Totals	9	6	24

Score by periods:			
New Oxford	5	13	8
York Springs	4	6	10
Referee: Ecker.			

Wyoming, 50; Colorado, 46.
Fort Bliss (Tex.), 55; Buckle
Field, 31.

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Gettysburg, Pa., March 9, 1946

Just Folks

By Edgar A. Guest

QUATRAINS

Friend in Need

Call for help he loudly made.
Stranger stopped to give him aid.
Neither thought to ask: "Are you
Catholic, Protestant or Jew?"

The Way

Strip it of its phrases strange,
Epithets of soft words change,
Less of time would then be spent
Settling any argument.

Garden

A garden is a plot of ground
Where dreams of loveliness abound.
And men and women bravely strive
That things of beauty shall survive.

Counsel to Schoolboy

At school pay heed, my little man,
And learn the answers while you can,
Because when grown it shameful is
To flunk some simple radio quiz.

Today's Talk

By GEORGE MATTHEW ADAMS

ONE THING WELL DONE

Recently a noted writer died, after having written something like 150 books. Written in a light vein, dealing with slick characters, and appealing to those wishing a boost to their unexciting lives, they undoubtedly served a purpose, though I doubt very much if many of them will be read 25 years from now, or even ten.

The growth of solid merit is strange, yet strong. No one but the author of a book of this sort, ever worries about its permanence. No one ever pushed through a crowd to buy any of the world's single book classics! Many of the authors of such had to die before a second edition appeared! Walt Whitman wrote his own advertisements for "Leaves of Grass," and did his hand at setting the type. Also, he gave away many a copy that its recipient never read. One noted New Englander threw it into the fire, unread. But today "Leaves of Grass" is one of the world's great books — the total work of a lifetime of improvement.

How few there are who have read, much less have heard of, the books by Darwin, other than "The Origin of Species?" Victor Hugo was a great and prolific writer, but one book of his stands alone, and sets him apart — "Les Misérables." The same is true of John Bunyan with his "Pilgrim's Progress" and Cervantes with his "Don Quixote." The list could be multiplied into scores of like examples.

One thing well done, lives. It can't be dodged. People stop to look upon it. It has significance. It creates thought. It inspires exemplifying. The Muse of History even takes note, and the world at large in time, gives its applause. Is it not worth while, therefore, to do at least one fine thing, daily, yearly, or in a total lifetime? If it's big enough, and useful enough, one thing well done in a lifetime is quite sufficient. If Edison had done nothing else but invent the electric light, it would still have made his life notable, and his fame both significant and enduring.

The job of erecting the Pyramids was stupendous, but what good are they? Napoleon used them to inspire his soldiers to military victory, but that victory only meant the killing of human beings and the satisfaction of selfish ambition. The woman who gave her last, and only mite, did a greater act!

NEW TAGS VALID MAR. 15

Members of the local state police sub-station today reminded Adams county motorists that the 1946 automobile licenses must not be placed on the cars prior to March 15 and that all 1946 tags must be in by April 1. There have been a few reports, they said, of motorists who have already made the switch. If seen, arrest must be made the policemen said.

The Almanac

10—Sun rises 6:21; sets 6:01.

Moon sets 1:06 a. m.

11—Sun rises 6:20; sets 6:02.

Moon sets 2:14 a. m.

Moon Phases

10—First Quarter.

17—Full Moon.

26—Last Quarter.

Out Of The Past

From the Files of the
Star and Sentinel and
The Gettysburg Times

TEN YEARS AGO

Married Sunday: Zell U. Thomas, son of Mrs. Carolina Thomas, Biglerville, and Esther Mae Weaver, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin A. Weaver, Arendtsville, were married Sunday evening, at 5 o'clock in the Faith Tabernacle, Harrisburg. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Walter Foster, Lebanon.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas are employed at the preserving plant of the C. H. Musselman company, Biglerville.

Wed on Saturday: John Kenneth Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Kenneth Brown, Straban township, and Lillian Alverta Dennis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Henry Dennis, Straban township, were united in marriage Saturday evening. The ceremony was performed at the bride's home by the Rev. E. J. Croft, York Springs.

Couple Weds in Frederick Feb. 11: Announcement was made on Saturday of the marriage of Peter N. Lempesis, 27, manager of the Plaza restaurant, Center Square, and Miss Kathleen M. Culp, formerly of Arendtsville. The wedding took place in Frederick February 11. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Henri L. G. Kieffer, pastor of the Evangelical Reformed church.

Virginians Move Here: Mr. and Mrs. Vernon O. Baker and their two sons, Linden and Garland, moved Saturday from near Hayfield, Va., to the former W. A. Bigham farm, near Greenmount. Charles L. Baker, father of Vernon, also lives there.

Bigler Players in New Drama: A comedy, "Adam and Eve," will be presented by the Peter Pan Players of Biglerville high school in the Biglerville auditorium Friday evening, March 20.

Donald Lady and Miss Eleanor Dill will play the juvenile leads.

Other members of the cast are: William Gindelsperger, Lester Guise, Dorothy Walton, Paul Jones, Wallace Coddington, Eugene Clark, Josephine Howe and Renee Shetter.

The play is being directed by Miss Jessica Weaver. Richard Fohl and Stanley Raffensperger are in charge of the scenery.

C. S. Swisher Buys West End Grocery: Charles E. Swisher, 43 South street, has purchased the West End Grocery store from the trustees in the bankruptcy proceedings of Gilbert C. Hoffman.

Married Saturday: Miss Kathryn Myers, York Springs, and Charles Chronister, Gardners, were united in marriage Saturday morning by Rev. Orris G. Robinson, Westminster. The ceremony was performed by the pastor in the parsonage of the Centenary Methodist Episcopal church.

Donald Stine Is Married on Sunday: Donald Stine, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stine, West Middle street, and Miss Grace Katherine Berkeley, were married last Sunday afternoon in the Lutheran parsonage at Garrett by Rev. Charles Rowe.

Mr. Stine is assistant manager of the J. C. Penney store in Somerset.

Norris Dam Is Opened by F. D. R., Norris, Tenn., March 5 (AP)—To the screaming of a siren set off by President Roosevelt on the third anniversary of his inauguration, potential kilowatts began piling up Wednesday behind TVA's Norris dam, fourth largest dam in the world.

Thousands watched as eight sluice gates slipped into place and the impounding of the water of Clinch River started.

30 Complete "R. C. First-Aid" Course: Thirty persons completed a course in first-aid and life saving Friday evening when the class conducted by Commodore W. E. Longfellow, assistant director of first-aid and life saving for the National Red Cross met for the last time.

Those who received certificates for completing the course are: Lieutenant T. N. Boate, Sergeant S. Sheaffer, Corporal J. G. Warren, Paul S. Hamsher, Charles Earl Staub, Charles A. Sullivan, Wilbur Howard Mehner, Charles D. McKenrick, John C. Eicholtz, Raymond L. Wisler, C. Leslie Fair, Oscar C. Nuss, George D. March, George E. Bowersox, Fred Messinger, Joseph Henry Gouker, Miss Margaret Klunk, Arthur S. Cunningham, Charles Hartzell, Mrs. Elsie Singmaster Lewars, Lloyd Hartman, Miss Margaret McMillan, Miss Margaret McIlhenny, George W. Naylor, Mrs. Ethel Singmaster, Miss Jennie Kimple, Clarence Swinn, Mrs. J. T. Pogle, Miss Sylvia K. Johnson and Miss Grace Steinberger.

Couple Balks at 3-Day Law on Marriages: Unwilling to change their plans for a honeymoon that was to start Saturday, Harry C. Pitzer, Aspers fruit grower, and Mary E. Englistine, East Berlin Route 4, did not wait until this morning to secure a license to wed in Pennsylvania, but went to Westminster Saturday morning where they secured the necessary license and were married in less than an hour. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. Hess Belt, pastor of Grace Evangelical church.

Personal: Mrs. Schantz, of Camden, N. J., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Bowers, Carlisle street.



Riding with Russell

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
by FREDERICK C. RUSSELL
Member S.A.E.



You can always tell a seasoned motor traveler by the way he folds a road map.

If ever you suspect there is a short circuit in the car here is a simple test that will answer the question one way or the other:

Turn off all the switches—for lights, ignition, accessories, heater, radio, etc. Now disconnect one of the battery cables. Next touch the loose connector to its battery post and try to get a spark. If you get a spark there is definitely a short somewhere in the wiring. The spark indicates that a circuit is being created by a short.

Check For Pin Knock

First step in tracing a piston pin knock is to note if the noise is heard at the top of the engine. For this, use the old plan of "shorting" out each spark plug in turn. Up to this point, of course, you will not be able to tell whether the trouble is due to a bad piston or a bad pin. If a pin is involved proceed as follows:

Hold open the exhaust valve of the suspected cylinder so as to reduce vacuum within that cylinder's combustion chamber on the piston's intake stroke. If the knock is due to a bad piston pin it will usually disappear under such conditions.

Be sure to have the engine well warmed up before testing, because cold pistons sometimes develop a temporary knocking.

Two important new products are going to make quite a splash in automotive circles. One is a synthetic lubricant for the motor which has the faculty of holding in suspension any gums, sludge or varnish it may remove from the engine. It is already being sold in test areas and reports are being tabulated. One of the features of this 75-cent quart oil is that it isn't affected by heat or cold over the normal range of car operation.

The other product is a revolutionary cleaner which you can use for washing the car, cleaning the upholstery or washing the wool lap robe. It is non-inflammable, doesn't leave an odor and doesn't punish your hands. I understand on the best authority that it will take most of the drudgery out of keeping the car clean and presentable.

Mechanic Joe Speaking

"It always irks me to have customers trying to make me put on steam when I'm doing a valve and carbon job because this is always an excellent opportunity to check the engine for signs of brewing trouble. I suppose my customers often think I'm just trying to make the repair bill bigger.

"Regardless of what they say, however, I'm going ahead trying to make sure there isn't a crack or two around the valve seats, in the motor block or in the cylinder head. In order to be sure about this the parts under inspection must be as clean as possible. This calls for use of cleaners and plenty of brushing. Finally, if I discover a crack, I must make up my mind whether to use a taper pin and blue vitriol to make a metallic gasket or to electric weld."

The car's fan is such a dangerous piece of activity motorists have naturally shied away from it. For that reason the fan is usually overlooked when it could be quite useful for such business as adjusting the engine for steady idling speed. Any faltering of the engine is immediately reflected in a stop-and-go action of the fan.

You Can Face Glare

Whether or not they realize it most drivers unconsciously follow the rule which prevents them from being blinded by the glare of out-of-focus headlights on approaching

cars. Proof of this is the fact that one survey showed 2,925 pairs of headlights out of 4,302 cars out of focus. But if you are one to be troubled by glare just remember that the main thing is to avoid looking at approaching lights. Just look ahead into the dark. Sometimes it is effective to hold your left hand over your eyes as a temporary shield. Important, too, is having the windshield clean—inside as well as out.

I've just been watching a driver try to get started on a slippery portion of the street. Each time he lets in the clutch the spinning right rear wheel allows the car to move forward about two feet. That's the limit. Then the car settles back to the curb. During his efforts to get the car going the car has moved around so that it is now at a sharp angle to the curb. I hope he realizes this gives him an opportunity to get going. All he has to do when the

car next moves ahead the two-foot limit is to go into reverse and back it up on the curb. Then he can really get a start ahead.

Over a period of years I've noticed that in any predicament like this sometimes conditions change for the better. It is a matter of having patience and using a bit of ingenuity.

If you are bothered by a persistent squeak in any one of the wheels try the plan of loosening its lug nuts a little and driving a few miles until the wheel readjusts itself. Then tighten up the nuts evenly all around.

On any trip it pays to recheck the oil level after driving the first fifty miles or so. There is always the chance that the crankcase's contents include diluent which will burn off when the engine gets into real action. The actual oil level may then drop to a point where the engine's needs are not being adequately covered.

It really isn't a viscometer, but the oil gauge on the instrument board can be used to some extent to check quality of the oil and its viscosity as well as the pressure maintained by the oiling system. With the motor warmed up and the throttle set for a certain motor

speed the pressure should read about the same after each refilling of the crankcase. A marked difference—say a drop in pressure—might mean there is something wrong with the pressure regulator or the motor bearings, or it might simply mean that the new oil is too light. A higher reading would indicate heavier oil. In taking such readings from the oil gauge be sure to note motor temperature as shown by the heat indicator. Motor speed can be judged from the ammeter reading, assuming that the generator is warmed up. There will be a higher than normal reading with a cold generator.

Having Their Troubles
Q. I wish you would explain to me why the heater of my car is effective only when going over 35

miles an hour. At any speed below this I can't get enough heat to be comfortable. L. McB.
A. This indicates that the heater is mounted too high and that there isn't enough coolant in the cooling system. As the motor warms up coolant expands and in an engine as old as this there is also retarded circulation. The water level thus builds up in the radiator and the automatically raises the level in the car heater. When the car runs slower the water level drops and the heater is less effective.

Q. What would cause difficulty getting the engine to idle properly when warm? I have already in stalled a new carburetor. H. B. E.
A. Check the manifold heat valve (Please Turn to Page 5)

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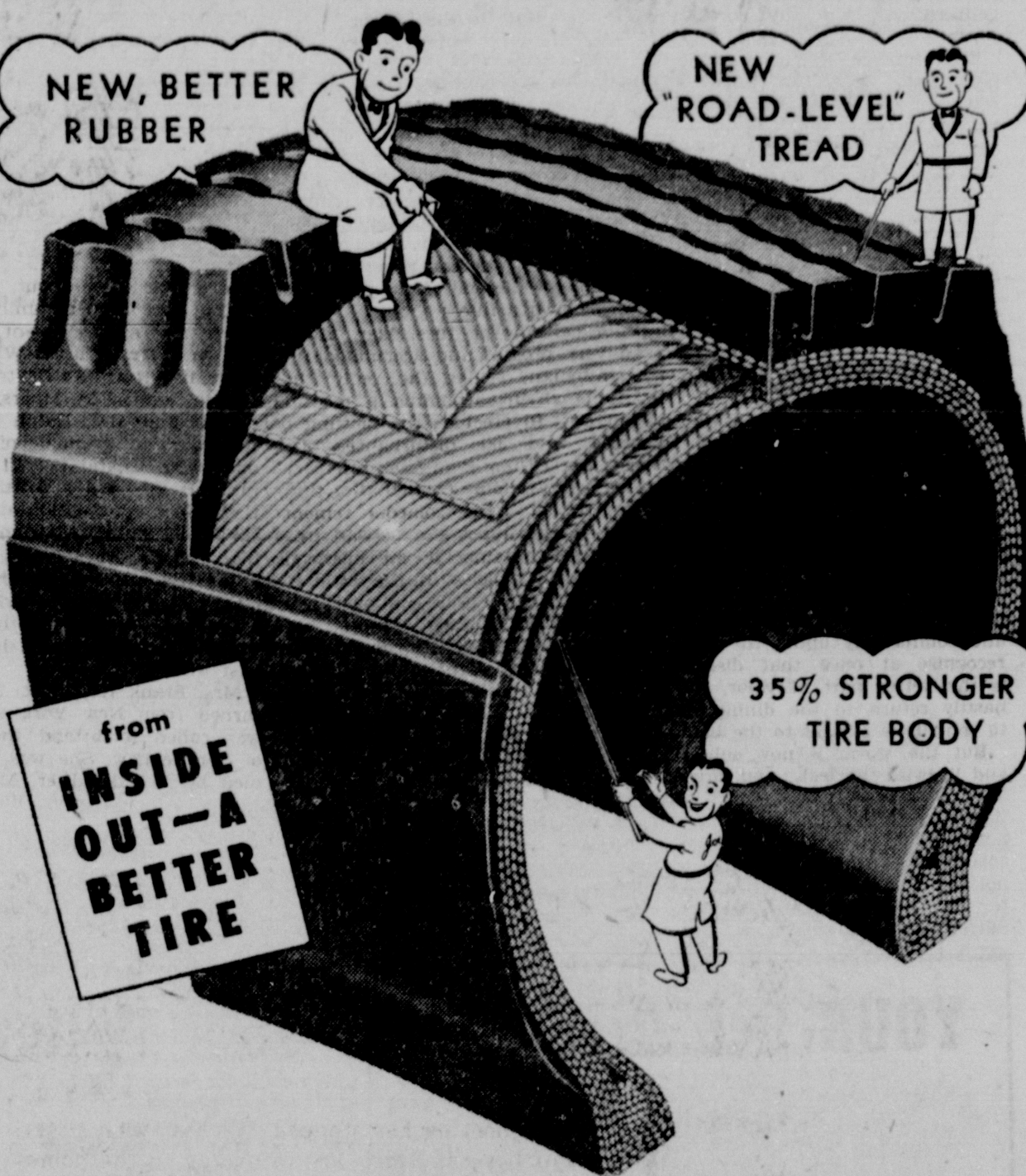
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On A Windy Road East Berlin

(Continued from Page 1)

phony is merely a prelude to the hectic day that lies ahead. One soon learns, after a short sojourn in the country, to begin speculating each morning on just what unforeseen surprises will constitute the day's agenda. The truth is, one enters into this speculation with untold zest and fervor because, like the F. B. I. fingerprints, no two days are ever alike.

One may retire at night with every star on the job, and the Milky Way doing its stuff, all backed up by Doctor Henry Stewart's prognostications for clear sailing ahead, only to awake in the A. M. with Jupiter Pluvius in command. With this reversal in the weather about which nothing can be done anyhow, Mark Twain to the contrary notwithstanding, one concludes to catch up on his accumulated reading and manfully and boldly plunges into the "Riding with Russell" series and the classified ads in The Gettysburg Times.

Rain on the Eggs

But you've scarcely embarked on this all-absorbing past-time, with breakfast in the ofing, when the equanimity and tranquillity of the household are all shot to pieces by a reported leak in the roof which, in some mysterious and circuitous fashion, has found its way to a crack in the dining room ceiling directly over the soft boiled eggs and the buttered toast.

With water, water everywhere and no one wanting a drink, pails, pans, pots, and sundry other utensils are mustered into service and the bailing brigade goes into action pending the arrival of a leak expert. A hasty examination of the telephone book discloses that the authority on leaks has no 'phone, so we ask the preacher, his nearest neighbor, to give him our S. O. S. We are sorry to break in on this worthy gentleman's cogitations and deliberations, and any port in a storm.

The minister, graciously trying to help, finds no one at home, and, returning to make his report, is amazed to learn that our telephone "at the end of the line," has, in the meanwhile, gone out of commission. Some amateur tree surgeon, sitting on the wrong end of an overhanging limb he was sawing off, has fallen on the wire and disrupted the service.

Uses Discretion

Bereft of this means of communication, we instruct the maritime commission in the dining room to continue bailing while we hop into the old jalopy with a view to corralling someone to plug the leak. However, upon opening the garage doors we discover that some migratory skunk and her family, moving to another abode no doubt with the coming of spring, has stopped with us temporarily during the downpour. With this highly charged, odoriferous outfit resting quietly and comfortably under the car we recognize at once that discretion is the better part of valor, so we hastily return to the dining room to contribute our bit to the bailing.

But the storm is now subsiding and likewise the leak; and, breathing a sigh of relief, we begin rustling a lunch including a spot of hot Java. Holding the coffee percolator under the tap, believe it or not, no water is forthcoming. This for the reason that the Nozzle Committee of our always alert, enter-

East Berlin—A benefit party took place at the firehouse Wednesday evening under the auspices of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the local fire company.

Miss Dorothy M. Nitchman has returned to Susquehanna university, Selinsgrove, after a brief visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Calvin J. Nitchman, York, formerly of here. Miss Nitchman, a freshman, is preparing to become a laboratory technician.

The engagement of Miss Jean R. Hoffman, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Hoffman, York, to John E. Winter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer W. Winter, that city, has been announced by her parents although no date has been set for the wedding. The couple are both sophomores at the York Collegiate Institute. The Hoffman family spend their vacations at their cottage at Conewago park, near town.

Miss Mary E. Myers, who has been engaged in business at the local 5 & 10 cents store, formerly known as Trimmer's, for many years, resigned this week to accept a position assisting in the grocery of her brother-in-law, E. Stanton DeBolt, who recently purchased the business from David S. Kime.

A daughter, their first child, was born at the Hanover hospital during the past week to Seaman and Mrs. Dean E. Oberlander, she the prising, and forward-looking Fire Company is engaged at the moment in testing a new safety gadget, which testing requires all available water. Had we known this in time we would have suggested making the test on our recently acquired tenant down in the garage.

Looking at the matter philosophically we decide that nothing is ever so bad that it couldn't be worse, and we are happy to forego the coffee in behalf of the march of progress and the community's general welfare.

Out Go the Lights

As darkness settles down upon us the water system again begins to function, and in view of our luncheon failure, the vote for a hot evening meal carries unanimously. The preparations for this are proceeding smoothly, and just when it looks as though we are going to beat the hoo-doo to it, a loud hissing noise is heard and quicker than a flash we are enveloped in utter darkness—the end of our power line has blown a fuse.

A call to the fuse fixer, always a very prompt and accommodating gentleman, brings the reply that he is absent attending a meeting on how to preclude the blowing of fuses and like disturbances. The next best thing is to press into service any available candles. Not finding any at hand, someone remembers that candles can be had from a large container of miscellaneous household articles in the attic.

Wending our way cautiously and precariously to these topmost precincts, assisted by a weak and vacillating flash light, we finally locate said container, and again we say with Mr. Ringle, BELIEVE IT OR NOT! Our highly prized telltale pet, for some unaccountable reason, has chosen the container in question to present us with a brand new set of quintuplets. This, of course, renders unwise and impracticable any search for the candles; so the dinner goes by default, and we go to bed, pondering and dreaming of things to come.

NEWLY CREATED U.S. CARDINAL OF ST. LOUIS DIES

By GLENN WILLIAMS

Dublin, March 9 (P)—John Cardinal Glennon, archbishop of St. Louis and the oldest of 32 cardinals elevated to the purple two weeks ago during consistories at Vatican City, died here at 8:51 a. m. (3:51 a. m. EST) today at the home of Sean O'Kelly, president of Eire. He was 83 years old.

The death was announced at O'Kelly's residence. The Irish-born prelate succumbed from complications which followed a congestion of the lungs.

His death reduced the membership of the Sacred college of Cardinals of the Roman Catholic church to 68. The passing of the cardinal was announced at 9 a. m. (4 a. m. EST) by Msgr. John P. Cody, chancellor of the St. Louis diocese.

Plans for the funeral were incomplete, but Msgr. Cody said "it is thought his eminence's body will be taken back to St. Louis for burial in the Cathedral," which was built under the prelate's direction.

"There is a special crypt in All Souls' chapel which he had constructed for himself," a statement by Msgr. Cody said.

The tall, white-haired prince of the church, who had been an archbishop for 42 years, had stopped at Eire en route home from the consistories, to visit members of his family and officials. He had been a guest at the home of President O'Kelly since he arrived Monday.

He was taken ill Tuesday and his condition took a turn for the worse yesterday when uremia set in.

The broad-brimmed, low-crowned red hat which he received during the consistories will be displayed again, a little more than two weeks after it was conferred by Pope Pius XII.

The red hat is worn by a cardinal on the day it is received, and is displayed again at his funeral. Cardinal Glennon's red hat will be on view while his body lies in state and during the pontifical requiem mass in his honor.

The cardinal's body lay in state today in the president's mansion. Flags of the United States, Eire and the papal state flew at half staff over the mansion.

With him when he died were President and Mrs. O'Kelly, Msgr. Cody, Commodore Alphonse MacMahon, USNR, the cardinal's personal physician; the Rev. Philip O'Connor of St. Louis; and two nuns, Sister Anastasia and Sister Mary Rose of Bon Secours nursing sisters.

MacMahon had been at the cardinal's side since he left for the papal consistory.

News of the death spread slowly through the Irish capital but among the first to hasten to the great mansion was Premier Eamon De Valera. With head bowed the premier appeared greatly affected.

David Gray, U. S. Minister who attended receptions in Glennon's honor Monday and Tuesday nights, also called to express his condolences.

The Irish-American churchman died in one of the state bedrooms of the great mansion, which, during the years Ireland was under British rule, was the residence of the lords lieutenant of Ireland.

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FOREMEN MAY JOIN UNIONS

Washington, March 9 (P)—A controversial new factor entered the industrial picture today with NLRB's approval of full union membership for foremen.

The decision of the National Labor Relations Board promised to have immediate repercussions. Bituminous coal operators said it made them expect a prolonged battle with John L. Lewis in coming contract negotiations.

The board ruled late Thursday that supervisory employees are free to join Lewis' United Clerical, Technical and Supervisory Union and to be eligible for collective bargaining under the Wagner Labor Relations Act.

By past interpretations of the act, supervisors have been considered a part of management not to be included in a production workers' union whose members they supervise.

Lewis' United Mine Workers staged a brief strike last October over the issue, but put off the showdown until the next contract negotiations. These begin here next Tuesday.

Three hundred veterans are applying daily in Allegheny county for such training, said John G. Rainey, of Pittsburgh, association president. But long delays in approval of programs in industries and elsewhere prevent servicemen from benefiting under the GI Bill of Rights.

Rainey explained that single veterans, under the federal plan, receive a \$75 monthly allowance while learning a trade, and married veterans \$100 monthly.

"It is a wonderful plan on paper," Rainey asserted, "but so long as these programs are not approved by the state, it will stay on paper."

Washington, March 8 (P)—Three Pennsylvania army colonels—Thomas C. McCormick, Chester; George S. Beurket, Honesdale; and Thomas J. Kane, Punxsutawney—were awarded the Legion of Merit by the War Department.

roll E. Prock and wife for \$3,200. Personal property was also sold and brought good prices. Earl Bowers was the auctioneer.

Miss Luella Annan, daughter of Mrs. Andrew Annan, West Main street, has returned to her home after spending five weeks in the Union Memorial hospital, Baltimore. Miss Annan is recovering nicely after undergoing an operation.

Mrs. Andrew Eyster entertained at a dinner in honor of her son, George, who observed his seventh birthday. Classmates from school present were Clyde Brewer, Jene Richard Fisher, Wayne Baumgardner and Clarence Ancarrow. Mrs. John Kerr, teacher, and Tommy Wilhide.

Cpl. Charles Aumen Myers, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Myers, West Main street, has received his discharge after serving three years with one year in Signal Corps in the India-China area.

Three properties located in Emmitsburg district were sold at public sale Saturday at the home of the late Annie R. Ohler, located two miles east of Emmitsburg. The home property of five acres, improved with a two-story brick dwelling and outbuildings, located on the Harney road, was sold to John N. Fuss and wife for \$3,675. An adjoining property known as Ohler's school lot, improved with a one-story four-room brick building on one acre of land, was sold to Guy F. Zepp, Sr., for \$925.00. These properties were sold by Emma B. Ohler, executrix.

The latter in her own right, sold a farm of 77½ acres located about one mile east of the home property and containing a two-story frame dwelling and out buildings to Car-

Lack Personnel For Apprentice Training

Harrisburg, March 9 (P)—Lack of personnel is mainly responsible for current delays in approving apprentice training for ex-GIs in Pennsylvania, says Dr. Paul E. Witmeyer, deputy superintendent of public instruction.

He made the statement to the Pennsylvania Directors of Veterans' Affairs association Thursday in response to an allegation that although 90 per cent of veterans want to learn some trade, there is no place to send them for training.

Three hundred veterans are applying daily in Allegheny county for such training, said John G. Rainey, of Pittsburgh, association president. But long delays in approval of programs in industries and elsewhere prevent servicemen from benefiting under the GI Bill of Rights.

Rainey explained that single veterans, under the federal plan, receive a \$75 monthly allowance while learning a trade, and married veterans \$100 monthly.

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Riding With Russell

(Continued from Page Four)

as it is probably stuck in the open position, thus overheating the mixture.

Q. I recall that in the early days there was a car called the "King", and a friend of mine believes there was one entitled "Queen". Can you tell me if this is correct? R. H. H.

A. You are right about this. Moreover, there was also an "Ace" and a "Jacks". That give you the whole set.

Q. What is the best way to check for leakage around a cylinder head gasket? I have never found it too satisfactory taking off the head and then expecting to find just where the leak is, if any, K. L. S.

A. The simplest and most effective plan is to use compressed air, feeding this into each cylinder in turn when its piston is up and valves are closed its piston is up and set so pistons can't move. Leakage internally will be revealed by rise of water in the radiator, or bubbling there.

Mr. Russell will answer questions regarding the safe care and operation of your car. Just address him at 254 Fern Street, Hartford, Connecticut, and enclose stamped, self-addressed envelope for a personal reply.

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MANCHURIA IS CALLED RUSSIAN BACKYARD NOW

Editors: Returning safely to China from an inspection of Russian-held Manchuria—during which was held incommunicado in anghuan—Associated Press Correspondent Spencer Davis today filed following delayed dispatch.)

By SPENCER DAVIS
"Manchuria, Manchuria, March 5 (AP)—This is Russia's back yard at the moment.

We don't want those with gold in their pockets to come in and pick up our friendship" with China, the Soviet commandant of Manchuria was quoted as proclaiming.

The commandant, Marshal Rodion Malinovsky, was "too busy" to see one British and eight American correspondents—interned for reaching Manchuria uninvited—who sought to confirm such statements.

Warning On Interference
He made his declaration at a banquet, reliable sources said, added that if any hand of interference were thrust between Russia and China, "the Red Army will cut off."

The Red Army currently controls anghuan, as it does Manchuria's major cities; and China is represented only by a military mission and civilian officials.

Chinese forces in Changchun include only 4,000 militia flown in from Peiping, plus 3,000 police and 60 local recruits—not a single National government soldier. There still are 100,000 Japanese civilians here, and no Japanese military personnel. They were removed to Siberia or Russia.

Correspondents once tried to visit Malinovsky's headquarters, seeking to confirm reports we had heard; but we were held for an hour in a hard house and threatened with punishment to south China for daring approach.

Official Gloom
Most Changchun shops are boarded up. Civilians leave the streets by 4 p. m. for fear of being arrested by soldiers. This applies to some 350 to 400 Chinese officials interned here by the Chungking government to take over control of Manchurian affairs. Their work has been at a standstill for two months or more.

Since the fatal stabbing of seven Chinese mining officials on their return from the Pushun collieries in mid-January, there has been no further attempt to take over coal mines. The Soviets said they would be unable to guarantee protection of officials. This same lack of assurance for safety kept them from proceeding to Dairen. Only a few have reached Harbin.

There is considerable gloom among these officials on their immediate future.

Life is much the same for Chinese air force officers here. They have a small group at the Soviet airfield on the outskirts of Changchun and are obliged to be in quarters by 4 p. m. They must ask Soviet permission for planes to arrive and take off.

American Flag Upside Down
We nine correspondents took off for Peiping yesterday, escorted by two Russian fighter planes. Engine trouble forced the plane to turn back. A protest was filed with the Chinese by Red Army headquarters for a supposed infraction of orders in carrying us. Inasmuch as four Russians without passports were traveling on the same plane to Peiping, the protest hardly was valid.

Correspondents on the return to Chungchun spent the night at the Municipal hospital which is under Chinese administration. We took the train today for Mukden and south Manchuria due to heavy snow fall and to avoid further misunderstanding.

Behind us was the usual elaborate display of Russian flags and banners along Stalin Prospect (Changchun's main boulevard) with a single American flag, flying upside down. It typified Soviet-American relations in Changchun at the moment, especially since the newsmen, so coolly received, were the only Americans in the Red-ruled city.

Jersey Forest Fires Now Under Control

Trenton, N. J., March 9 (AP)—Forest fires which in the previous 24 hours burned out 135 acres in southern and central New Jersey were reported either out or under control early today by state Fire Warden William J. Seidel.

The fires were fought by 50 state fire wardens aided by 200 helpers and several pieces of fire fighting equipment of the State Fire Service. Seidel said complaints were being drawn up against several men, charging either burning brush without a permit or permitting brush fires to get beyond control. Fines in such cases range from \$50 to \$400.

A 25-acre fire near Medford Ponds, Burlington county, started when a house burned down and spread to burn down a second house, a garage, and chicken coops valued at \$2,500.

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Things Of The Soil

By DAN F. VAN GORDER
The Gettysburg Times Agricultural Editor

Questions of our readers on lawns, flowers, vegetable growing, poultry, fruit, livestock and general agriculture will be answered by return personal letter without charges if a 3-cent stamp is enclosed.

Address Letters To
The Gettysburg Times Agricultural Editor
Box 1528, Washington, D. C.

Diseases Of Garden Beans
Four serious diseases attack garden (snap) beans—Pod Spot, Blight, Mosaic and Rust. None of these can be prevented or cured by sprays or other direct methods of combat; they must be avoided by strict sanitation or by growing one or more of the varieties resistant to the common infections carried in or on the seed or in the garden soil. It is to enable gardeners to buy seed of these immune or resistant varieties that the subject of bean diseases is now timely and important.

Pod spot is commonly called anthracnose. Gardeners have seen the markings of this disease frequently—roundish sunken spots on the green pods, with dark brown or black borders, with rust-like spots on the mature seed. Pod spot is most severe in cool, moist seasons and is easily spread from affected to healthy plants by contact, usually by gardeners walking among the plants when the foliage is wet from rain or dew. The disease organisms live over winter in the seed. Too, plant lice and the Mexican bean beetle spread the infection. There are no varieties of snap beans wholly resistant to pod spot, although several varieties of field beans are showing immunity.

Bacterial blight is first seen as irregular diseased areas on the leaves, reddish cankers on the stems and later irregular rusty blotches on the green pods. Blight lives over in the seed as well as in the growing soil.

Both pod spot and bacterial blight warrant saving bean seed from diseased-free plants or buying seed from reliable sources which guarantee such freedom. There are several varieties of snap beans resistant or partly resistant to blight, names of which the editor will be glad to furnish interested readers, on request. It is to avoid bacterial blight that growers should move beans to a new location each year.

Mosaic is descriptively called curly-leaf. Usually the first symptoms are mottled leaves and a general stunting of the plant. Mosaic resembles blood poisoning in the human body—it spreads in the sap of the plant, thereby known as a virus infection. There are no known methods of control except to pull and burn affected plants as soon as they are detected, while keeping all insects controlled will help curb the spread. Fortunately there are several excellent varieties of snap beans showing resistance to mosaic. Again, the editor will be glad to furnish growers a list on request.

Rust of beans is closely related to a similar disease of grain crops. It appears as red pustules on the leaves, stems and pods, these spots later turning black while affected leaves turn yellow and drop. Several varieties of beans are either immune to rust or partly resistant to the infection.

Gardeners whose beans have been attacked by any of these four diseases in the past few years should have a copy of our bean variety list and purchase seed of resistant sorts from a reputable source. In the meantime any bean refuse left on the garden over winter should be carefully gathered and burned, along with weeds and other debris likely to harbor the ills.

Powdery mildew of Lima beans may be checked by applications of superfine dusting after the first evidences of the outbreak are seen.

There are about 142 carats to the ounce.

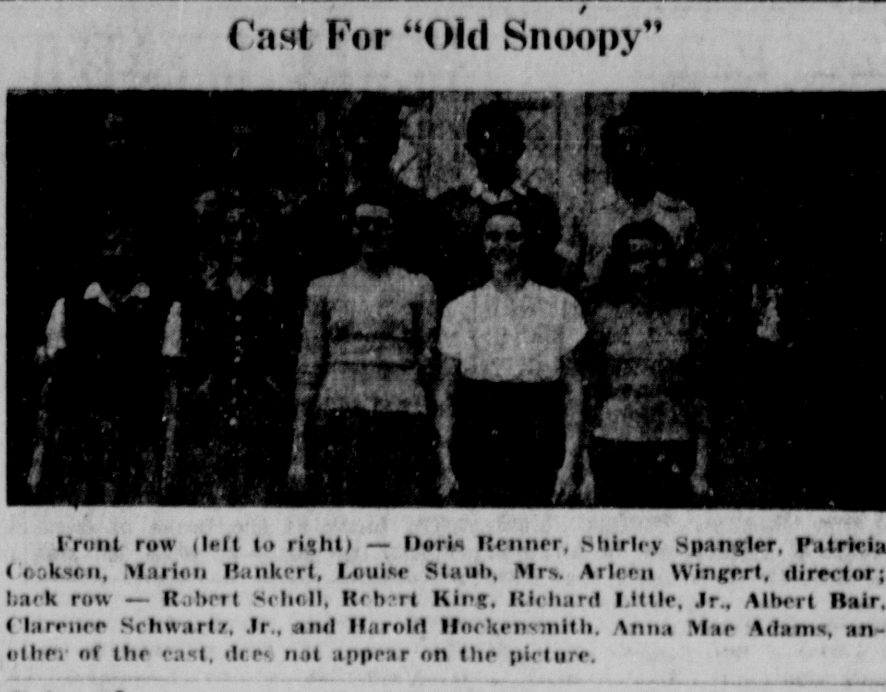
ly-leaf. Usually the first symptoms are mottled leaves and a general stunting of the plant. Mosaic resembles blood poisoning in the human body—it spreads in the sap of the plant, thereby known as a virus infection. There are no known methods of control except to pull and burn affected plants as soon as they are detected, while keeping all insects controlled will help curb the spread. Fortunately there are several excellent varieties of snap beans showing resistance to mosaic. Again, the editor will be glad to furnish growers a list on request.

Rust of beans is closely related to a similar disease of grain crops. It appears as red pustules on the leaves, stems and pods, these spots later turning black while affected leaves turn yellow and drop. Several varieties of beans are either immune to rust or partly resistant to the infection.

Gardeners whose beans have been attacked by any of these four diseases in the past few years should have a copy of our bean variety list and purchase seed of resistant sorts from a reputable source. In the meantime any bean refuse left on the garden over winter should be carefully gathered and burned, along with weeds and other debris likely to harbor the ills.

Powdery mildew of Lima beans may be checked by applications of superfine dusting after the first evidences of the outbreak are seen.

There are about 142 carats to the ounce.



Front row (left to right) — Doris Renner, Shirley Spangler, Patricia Cookson, Marion Bankert, Louise Staub, Mrs. Arleen Wingert, director; back row — Robert Schell, Robert King, Richard Little, Jr., Albert Bair, Clarence Schwartz, Jr., and Harold Hockensmith. Anna Mae Adams, another of the cast, does not appear on the picture.

Littlestown
(Continued from Page 1)
charge: Manager, John Rebert; Publicity, Dorothy Stoner; Make-Up, Francis King, Jean Reck, Betty Rebert, and Jacqueline Hockensmith; Stage, Herbert Sell, Herman Boyd, Evelyn Anthony, Janet Wintrose, Marion Stavel, Elizabeth Eckenrode, and Richard Mehring; Ushers, Minn. The play was directed by Mrs. J. Arleen Wingert of the high school faculty. The Rev. D. S. Kammerer and his shop students put up the stage property and scenery.

Frank Mummert is serving as business manager.

The Rev. Arthur Leeming, of the Hoffman Orphanage, is serving as supply pastor at Redeemer's Reformed church until a successor is chosen to fill the place made vacant by the Rev. Theodore W. Boltz, who left this week to fill a pastorate in New Brunswick, N. J.

The members of the Holy Name society of St. Aloysius' Catholic church will receive Holy Communion in a body at the 7:30 a. m. mass Sunday. Evening devotions will be held at 7 p. m., preceded by a meeting of the Women's Sodality at 6:45 p. m.

Lenten prayer services will be held in St. Paul's Lutheran church each evening next week, Monday through Friday. Motion pictures on Africa; presentation of facts taken from the book entitled "They Found The Church There"; and the work of the missionaries in Liberia will highlight the programs for the services.

PUBLIC SALE
TUESDAY, MARCH 12
12 O'clock Noon
Live Stock and Farm Machinery
The undersigned will offer at public sale at his farm, two miles east of Biglerville, along hard road to Heidersburg, the following:
32 Head of Cattle
Guernseys, Holsteins, Durhams.
22 Head of Milk Cows
Nine cows, calves by their sides; four cows, calves just sold off; eight heifers; three Holstein bulls, fit for service.
41 Head of Hogs
Weighing from 40 to 250 pounds; three male hogs.
Farm Machinery
W. C. Allis Chalmers tractor on rubber, good condition; John Deere two 12-inch bottom tractor plows; cultivator; mower; corn planter for W. C. tractor; McCormick Deering corn binder; three-section spring lever harrow, all above machinery good as new; International manure spreader; side delivery rake; dump rake; platform scales; saw frame; pair of clippers; some home-made brooms; Burr chopping mill; corn sheller; and many other articles not mentioned. Term cash.
ROY D. GUISE
Slaybaugh, auctioneer.

PUBLIC SALE
Monday, March 18, 1946
At 11:30 a. m.
We the undersigned, will offer at public sale the following stock and farming implements on the premises known as the Oakwood Fruit Farm, midway between York Springs and Mt. Holly Springs, one mile off Route 94 at Mt. Victory Church consisting of the following:
5 Head Horses and Mules
One pair of black horses, 8 and 12 years old, one a single line leader; one pair black horses, 12 years old, both work on near side; one mule, good single line leader.
4 Head of Cows
Consisting of 3 milk cows, 1 Guernsey cow, 5th calf by side; one black cow, springing 3rd calf; one Guernsey will have 2nd calf in September. One Holstein bull, large enough for service.
70 Head Hogs
6 brood sows, some with pigs by side. 4 full bred Berkshire boars, large enough for service, good blood lines. Balance shoats from sucking pigs to 90 lbs.
3 Head Goats
Two will work wherever hitched. One set of goat harness.
Some Leghorn Chickens
Farm Machinery
1 F-20 Farnall tractor in extra good shape; 1 set No. 229 International cultivators; International tractor mower; tractor plows, 14-inch, Little Genius; Allis Chalmers tractor manure spreader, two wheel; Allis-Chalmers tractor cultivator, one row; Allis-Chalmers tractor plow, one bottom; 3 International hay-loaders; John Deere side delivery rake and tedder; one 28 x 46, Case thresher, hand feed and Kenner stacker; 2 mowers, one Massey-Harris and one Emerson; 8 foot grain drill; 1 New Idea manure spreader; Oliver riding plow; 7 long plows; 5 Syracuse plows; 1 Oliver, 1 McCormick-Deering, new; 1 Dunham Cultipacker; 3 section lever harrow; 2 sets harrow and roller combine; 1 smoothing harrow; one 23 disc harrow; one 2 horse weeder; 2 International fertilizer attachments for two bottom plow; 1 set fertilizer attachments for McCormick-Deering cultivator; 6 riding cultivators; 2 single cultivators; 3 shovel plows; 1 horse wagon and bed; 1 horse orchard wagon; Eureka potato planter; Rice potato digger, Bergs potato grader, 2 International hammer mills, Model 1-B; one 2-horse chopper; 1 roughage mill, Loudon Little carrier, new; 1 buggy, lot of double and single trees; grass and brier scythe; hoist jack, chains, cross cut saw, one man saw, axes, wedges and sledges; 2 scoop shovels, hammer and tools of all kinds; 1 pump jack, 1 drill press, gears, 5 sets Yankee gears; 4 sets front gears; 2 sets single harness, 1 set double harness, 8 work bridles, 1 saddle, lines and collars.
1 Loudon oil burner brooder stove; 5 wood burning brooder stoves; one 200 egg galvanized Old Trust incubator.
1 small wood and coal stove; 1 chunk stove and pipe to attic; 1 Heatrola; 1 Victrola and cabinet; 1 kitchen sink; other household goods. Lots of articles too numerous to mention.
H. R. GROVE
A. F. BREAM
Auct. Dan Bream
Clerks, Stitzel & Grove.
Refreshment stand reserved for Willing Workers of Mt. Victory Church.

Broad Breasted Bronze and Domes
Strain White Holland Poults

Officially Tested for
Pullorum

STARTING MARCH 29
WILL HAVE POULTS
EVERY WEEK
All Free-Range Breeders

Place Your Orders Now, to Be Sure of
Getting Poults When You Want Them!

Will also have chicks from our high-record Leghorns, sexed or straight run EVERY MONDAY, also BARRED OR WHITE ROCKS.

TANGER'S HATCHERY

YORK SPRINGS, PA. — TELEPHONE 80-R-2, PA.

PUBLIC SALE

FRIDAY, MARCH 15
12 O'clock

The undersigned, having sold his farm, will sell all live stock, machinery and household goods on route 5, five and one-half miles North of Gettysburg, the following:

Livestock
Two horses: bay mare, nine years old, works wherever hitched; black mare, eight years old, good off-side worker. Cattle: cow carrying registered Holstein calf; cow carrying registered second calf, will be fresh by day of sale; three heifers will be fresh in August; one heifer will be fresh in September; two heifers will be fresh in October; two bulls fit for service.
Hogs
Forty head of pure bred Chester White hogs: sow with pigs; sow will arrow in April; four sows will farrow in May; two sows will farrow in June; five gilts; three young boars fit for service; balance hogs, ranging from 30 to 50 pounds. Large pure-bred Chester White boar hog.
Four hundred white Leghorn laying hens.
Farm Machinery
70 Oliver tractor, equipped with lights and starter; Oliver cultivators or tractor; Oliver 109 plow; Oliver superior manure spreader; Oliver disc harrow; 28-disc Oliver Hammer mill; Oliver Superior grain drill; 3-disc power lift, only used to sow 10 acres. The above machinery is all practically new. McCormick Deering corn husker and shredder in good running order; hay loader; side rake; dump rake; rubber tire wagon; three-inch tread wagon and ed; 26-tooth spring harrow and reel roller combined; 17-tooth lever arrow; peg harrow; Massey Harris

double-row corn planter; two horse International cultivator; 301 Syracuse iron beam plow; five-shovel cultivator; wheelbarrow; grass seed; corn sheller; Windmill; 50-foot, seven-inch endless belt, like new; 75-foot, six-inch endless belt; chicken coops; chicken feeder; forks; shovels; single trees; double trees; chains; hay forks, rope and pulleys; grain bags; three brooder stoves; two Newtown; one Maecomb burner like new; chick feeders and water fountains; gears; two sets front gears; collars; bridles; halters; two sets check lines one set like new; twelve-hundred bushels of ear corn; hay and soy beans by the bale.

Household Goods
Nine screen doors; Penn Esther range; living room suite; beds; dressers; springs and mattresses; couch; book case and writing desk combined; Victrola; antique bureau, over a hundred years old; six dining room chairs; stands; mirrors; rocking chairs; pictures; buffet; tables; sink; good large trunk; ice milk cooler; milk cooler; milk cans; buckets; strainer; butter churn; set of butchering tools; and scalding trough; two butcher furnaces; two iron kettles; Rayo lamp; jars; dishes; crocks; pans; griddle; some canned fruit; comforts; bed spreads; curtains.
Many other articles too numerous to mention.
Terms will be made known on day of sale.
EARL GUISE
Auctioneer: Slaybaugh,
Clerk: Spangler.
Refreshment rights reserved for Bender's Sunday school.

"The Friendly Hand of this Nation reaching across the sea to sustain its Fighting Men"

—from an address before Congress on
June 18, 1945, by General Dwight D. Eisenhower

THE RED CROSS, with its clubs for recreation... its readiness to meet the needs of the well and help minister to the wounded—even more important, the devotion and warmhearted sympathy of the Red Cross girl—has often seemed to be the friendly hand of this nation, reaching across the sea to sustain its fighting men."

So speaks one of our greatest soldiers—the GI's own "General Ike." He has seen your Red Cross in action—he knows! He knows, too, that more than a million young Americans still on foreign soil, and the many thousands of our wounded in military hospitals need your Red Cross.

Our returning veterans need it, to help them with advice, cash to tide them over in case of emergency or delayed benefits, advice and aid with the thousand and one problems involved in their return to civilian life.

They gave us Victory. We must not fail them now. They need your Red Cross. They need it now. Won't you give to the Red Cross—today?

YOUR Red Cross MUST CARRY ON... GIVE!

Adams County Novelty Co.

Gettysburg, Pa.

Prepared by the Advertising Council in Cooperation with the American Red Cross

Last Day! "THE LOST WEEKEND"

Ray MILLAND—Jane WYMAN

MAJESTIC

MONDAY AND TUESDAY

Features: 1.20, 3.20, 5.20, 7.20, 9.20

The great stars and director of
"Woman in the Window"EDWARD G. ROBINSON
JOAN BENNETT
Scarlet Street

I WILL PAY MORE

FOR GOOD USED CARS

GET MY PRICE BEFORE YOU SELL

GLENN L. BREAM

PAUL R. KNOX

OLDS — CADILLAC SALES AND SERVICE

Open Evenings 100 Buford Avenue
Until 8:30 P. M. Phone 337

DANCING

To the Fine Entertainment of "Eddie Dunlap's Quartet"

Friday Night from 9:00 to 1:00

Saturday Night from 8:30 to 12:00

Come Early — Stay Late

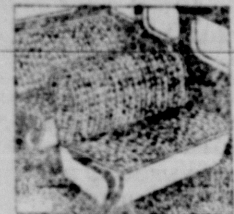
No Minimum—No Cover Charge

PARK HOTEL

J. S. Rinehart, Prop.

CENTER SQUARE NEW OXFORD, PA.

Automobile Seat Cover Sale



Priced From

\$12.95

to

\$17.95

Made From
Parachute
SilkSeat Covers to Fit the Following Cars
Now in Stock

Buick, '34 to '42 Sedan	Chevrolet, '35 to '42 Sedan
Pontiac, '35 to '42 Sedan	Oldsmobile, '35 to '42 Sedan
Ford, '31 to '38 Sedan	Ford, '40 to '42 Sedan
Mercury, '41 Sedan	Chrysler, '35 to '38 Sedan
DeSoto, '35 to '39 Sedan	Dodge, '31 to '39 Sedan
Plymouth, '31 to '39 Sedan	Chevrolet, '41 Business Coupe
Plymouth Coach, '35 to '42	Buick Coach, '35 to '42
Chevrolet Coach, '35 to '40	Pontiac Coach, '35 to '42
Oldsmobile Coach, '35 to '40	Ford Coach, '35 to '42
Chrysler Coach, '35 to '41	DeSoto Coach, '35 to '42
Dodge Coach, '35 to '40	

GETTYSBURG MOTORS

WE BUY AND SELL USED CARS
Glenn L. Bream INTERNATIONAL
SALES & SERVICE
— TELEPHONE 484 —

with Confidence

When You Eat at the F and T Restaurant

BREAKFAST • LUNCH • DINNER

Six Brands of Beer for Those Who Want It

THE F. and T. RESTAURANT

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES

"Speedy Clean" Chrome, Pans, Griddles and

Chicken Fryers

Many Other Useful Chrome Articles

GETTYSBURGHARDWARESTORE

OUR NEW LOCATION — 43 BALTIMORE STREET



TRUCK TIRES

8:25x20—10 Ply

9:00x20—12 Ply

Service Supply Company

17-21 York St.

Edw. L. Culver, Mgr.

Phone 697

GETTYSBURG, PA.

York Springs

York Springs—Mrs. Rosa Bream recently entertained her grandchildren Suellen and Anna Mae Fagin, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fagin, Harrisburg.

The Missionary Circle of the local Church of God conducted a meeting and service Tuesday evening.

The Henry Junkins farm, near here, where Mr. Junkins has lived since his infancy in the 1870's, was sold recently to A. B. C. Williams, who will rent the house to Mr. and Mrs. Junkins and raise steers on the farm. The farm is the original Pennington place, dating back to 1746.

Mrs. Mary Weidner Brough, near

town, recently observed her 93rd birthday. Her sister, Mrs. Annie Thomas, near Gardners, is 91.

Members of the junior class of the local high school are rehearsing their roles for their annual class play to take place at the local community fire hall later this month. Lt. and Mrs. Charles G. Middleton, Jr., are spending an indefinite time in Carlisle.

TO CLOSE PLANT

Mongahela, Pa., March 9 (AP)—The Liggett Spring & Axle Co., fabricators for trailers and coaches, will close and dismantle its nearby Forware township plant, strikebound since November 28, President Charles E. Dexter, Jr., announced yesterday.

RADIO
PROGRAMS

SATURDAY

860K-WEAF-454M

12:00-News

12:30-Consumer

1:00-Farm, Home

1:30-Voice Advisor

1:45-E. Tomlinson

2:00-Reporter

2:30-Baxter

2:45-ATC

3:00-Orchestra

4:00-Doctors

4:45-Encore

5:00-Skit

5:45-Tin Pan

6:00-News

6:15-Around Town

6:45-Religion

7:00-Foreign Policy

7:30-Handicap

7:45-Talk

8:00-W. Bendix

8:30-Truth

9:00-Horn Dance

9:30-Ton The

10:00-Judy Canova

10:30-Ole Opry

11:00-News

11:15-Talk

11:30-Brown orch.

770K-WJZ-685M

12:00-Talk

12:15-E. Woodward

12:30-Home, Garden

1:00-Symphony

1:45-News

2:00-Opera

5:00-Music

5:45-Vocalist

6:00-News

6:30-Sports

6:45-Labor

7:00-Business

7:15-Vocalist

7:30-Green Hornet

8:00-Dick Tracy

8:30-Drama

9:00-Gangbusters

9:30-Symphony

10:30-Awards

11:00-News

11:30-Carlisle orch.

880K-WABC-675M

12:00-Playhouse

1:00-Grand Central

1:30-County Fair

2:00-Men, Books

2:15-Science

2:30-Workshop

2:45-Assignment

3:00-Talks

3:45-CIO

4:00-Records

4:30-Handstand

5:00-Concert

6:00-News

6:15-Platform

6:45-World Today

7:00-Helen Hayes

7:30-First Night

8:00-D. Haymes

8:30-L. Barrymore

9:00-Hit Parade

9:45-H. Shaw

10:15-Celebrities

10:45-Talk

11:00-News

11:15-Dance Music

770K-WJZ-685M

12:00-Mystery

12:30-News

12:45-Answer Man

1:00-Farm Man

1:30-Opry House

2:00-L. Kauffman

2:15-Skit

2:30-Records

3:30-Up to Youth

4:00-Matinee

4:30-Met Press

5:00-Grab Bag

5:30-Gordon orch.

5:45-Duo

6:00-J. Schubert

6:30-News

6:45-Sports

7:00-Guns Who?

7:30-A. Hale

7:45-Answer Man

8:00-Quiz

8:30-Savoy Show

9:00-Leave It

9:30-Quiz

10:00-Theater

11:00-News

11:30-Dance Orch.

SUNDAY

660-WEAF-454M

9:00-News

9:15-Story

9:30-Music

9:45-Quartet

10:00-Bible

10:30-Child Hour

11:00-News

11:45-W. Donovan

12:00-Eternal Light

12:30-Merrill Show

1:00-Reporter

1:15-United

1:30-U. of Chicago

2:00-R. Massey

On The
Silver
ScreenMAJESTIC THEATRE
Monday and Tuesday
"SCARLET STREET"

Edward G. Robinson, Joan Bennett

Wednesday

"THE ENCHANTED FOREST"
Edmund Lowe Brenda Joyce

Thursday, Friday, Saturday

"ADVENTURE"
Clark Gable Greer Garson

STRAND THEATRE

Saturday
"OUTLAWS OF THE ROCKIES"
Charles Starrett Tex Harding

MONDAY AND TUESDAY

"Scarlet Street," heralded as the most explosive cinema melodrama to emerge from Hollywood in recent seasons, is scheduled to open Monday at the Majestic Theatre. Edward G. Robinson and Joan Bennett are co-stars. Dan Duray has the leading feature role.

A modest, middle-aged cashier of a New York clothing company is the central character of the story. He is an artist of some ability. His painting provides an escape from a disagreeable married existence and is his frustrated sentiment which excuses his fatal entanglement with a chance acquaintance, a beautiful but altogether disreputable girl.

WEDNESDAY

Edmund Lowe, Brenda Joyce, Billy Severn and Harry Davenport and John Littel head the cast of the technicolor production "The Enchanted Forest," which plays at the Majestic theatre Wednesday.

Drama, action and the rugged magnificence of the Redwood forests coupled with some fine acting combine to make the picture one of the most entertaining of the season.

THURSDAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY



Lina Romay and Clark Gable in a scene from "Adventure."

Clark Gable makes a welcome return to the screen in "Adventure," which opens Thursday at the Majestic Theatre, with Greer Garson co-starring in the most exciting teaming of the year.

As the tough, open-shirted bo'sun of a merchant Marine freighter, Gable comes back in the virile type of role which kept him among the best box-office bets for ten years, while Miss Garson makes an abrupt

'INFRINGEMENT'
CHARGE HURLED
AT U.S. BY REDS

London, March 9 (AP)—Russia

maintained today that a recent United States communication to Bulgarian "infringes" a decision of the Big Three foreign ministers and has caused opposition to the Bulgarian government to "sabotage" the three-power agreement.

The accusations, contained in a Soviet note to the U. S., were broadcast last night by the Moscow radio. The broadcast said the note was handed to the U. S. state department earlier this week.

The Bulgarian decision, drafted in Moscow last December, declared that the United States and Britain would recognize Bulgaria after her cabinet had been broadened to include two members of opposition groups. The agreement was approved by U. S. Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, Russian foreign commissar V. M. Molotov and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin.

Complain About "Instigation" The Russian broadcast asserted that the "United States government statement infringes the Moscow decision" because it informs Bulgaria that the new opposition members should participate in the government under "conditions mutually acceptable" to the government and the opposition.

The decision actually said nothing about "any mutually acceptable condition," Moscow asserted.

(Bulgarian opposition parties are reported to have declined "figure-head" positions in the cabinet, stating they would join the government only if assured they would have real powers.)

The broadcast version of the Russian note also asserted that Maynard B. Barnes, U. S. representative in Bulgaria, "has systematically instigated the Bulgarian opposition not to act in accordance with the three-minister decision, but to put forward new conditions for joining the Bulgarian government—conditions not provided for by the Moscow conference."

Ignored Russians "The Soviet government has before now drawn attention of the U. S. government" to Barnes' activities, it added.

The broadcast said the U. S. had sent its communication to Bulgaria Feb. 22 and had informed Russia of its contents Feb. 27.

"Far from taking steps to further the fulfillment of the decision reached by the Moscow conference," the U. S. "impels the opposition (in Bulgaria) to sabotage the decision taken at the Moscow conference

about-face from her recent costume characterization to play an utterly captivating modern girl.

The story of "Adventure," heavily charged with both drama and comedy, has Gable and his pal, Thomas Mitchell, on a big shore leave in San Francisco. Mitchell, who has made certain promises when his life is saved following a shipwreck, fails to keep them and, as a result, believes he has "lost his soul." In an effort to convince him otherwise, Gable enlists the aid of Miss Garson, playing a rather prim librarian.

Joan Blondell plays the role of Miss Garson's room-mate.

Orrtanna

Orrtanna—S 2/c John Leo Gallagher returned to Great Lakes Naval Training Station after a 30-day leave, part of which was spent with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Gallagher. During his leave, Leo spent sometime in Hanover, Philadelphia, New York, Charlottesville, Va., and other points of interest. Leo is a graduate of Gettysburg high school, class of 1945.

Mrs. Stella Engel visited recently with relatives in Harrisburg and Duncannon.

Mrs. Blair Biesecker and Mrs. Floyd King were hostesses to the Women's Society of Christian Service at their March meeting at the Biesecker home Thursday evening.

After the program and business, refreshments were served and a social hour held. Nineteen members were present.

Mrs. Ross King and Dale Biesecker were guests.

It was announced approximately \$95 was cleared at a recent turkey supper.

Pfc. Clyde Shindledecker has gone to Ft. Meade, Md., for reassignment after a 90-day furlough spent with his mother, Mrs. Ruth Shindledecker, and other relatives. He re-enlisted following his discharge from the army.

Mrs. Lydia Marshall returned to the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James Marshall, Dillsburg, after spending some time with relatives here.

The Marshalls are former residents of this place.

State Court Defines
"Legal Picketing"

Philadelphia, March 9 (AP)—Picketing is legal when it only attempts "to persuade workers to join" a strike and "to urge the public not to patronize the employers," in the opinion of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

"When a picket line becomes a picket fence," Chief Justice George W. Maxey asserted yesterday, "it is time for the government to act. Collective coercion is not a legitimate (part) of collective bargaining."

"The forceable seizure (by mass picketing) of an employer's property," the jurist wrote in amending a previous court opinion banning mass picketing, "is the very essence of communism."

The court opinion had upheld an injunction against mass picketing at the Pittsburgh Carnegie-Illinois Steel Co. plant during the recent nationwide steel strike.

HEADS STATE USES

Harrisburg, March 8 (AP)—Allen Sulcove, Philadelphia, is the new Pennsylvania director of the U. S. Employment Service. His appointment was announced yesterday in Washington by Carl B. Haar, regional director of USES for Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware. Sulcove succeeds Florian J. Boland.

with a U. S. representative participating," the broadcast quoted the Russian note as saying.

"In fact, also to be noticed is that the U. S. government made the statement unilaterally, without any attempt at preliminary coordination of this step with the other governments concerned which had been a party to the decision concerning Bulgaria."

Virginia Mills

Virginia Mills—Mr. and Mrs. Robert Brown and daughter, Esther, Hanover, visited Sunday with Mrs. Brown's mother, Mrs. Margaret Kepner, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kint. Mrs. Kepner has been ill for some time.

Mrs. Robert Watson and son, Robert, Jr., Blue Ridge, who was recently discharged from the U. S. Navy in China, spent a day the past week at the home of Mrs. Watson's mother, Mrs. Laura V. Currens, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Wagner, Bethesda, Md., spent the past week-end at their cottage at this place.

Mrs. Susan Shindledecker has received word her son, Pfc. Ray E. Shindledecker, has arrived in California from Guam and will be discharged in the near future.

Myrtle Kint held a quilting at her home Wednesday. The following were guests: Mrs. Laura V. Currens, Mrs. Carrie Kepner, Mrs. William Kepner, Mrs. Frank Daywalt,

Mrs. Iva Sites, Mrs. Nicholas Kin, Phyllis Kint, Glenn Kint and Bobbie Kepner.

Mrs. Iva Hertz and sons, Charles and Ronald, Mrs. Russell Single and Miss Alice Micklely spent Thursday in Hanover.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Daywalt visited a day the past week with Mr. Daywalt's mother, Mrs. Charles Emery, Hagerstown.

Robert Micklely, Hanover R. I. spent several days the past week at the home of his father, G. O. Micklely.

Mrs. Roy E. Metz and Mrs. Susan Shindledecker have been ill during the past week.

Ex-P. M. Dies

Philadelphia, March 8 (AP)—John J. Mack, who rose from a clerk to Philadelphia postmaster during 4 years in the postal service, died yesterday at a nursing home at Pochogue, N. Y., after an illness of three years. He retired in 1942.

The town of Mogilev, Russia, was founded in the 13th century.

INDIAN TRAIL INN

FAIRFIELD, PA.

Formerly Fox's Cabins

Dancing Every Night 'Till 2

Maestro Ken at the Piano

DINE • DANCE • BEVERAGES

LET US GO TO



Woodlawn Park Restaurant

LINCOLN HIGHWAY, WEST OF GETTYSBURG

For a Good Time

SANDWICHES • SOFT DRINKS • DANCING
GOOD MEALSYour RED CROSS Must Carry On . . . GIVE!
Support the Adams County Red Cross CampaignMOTTER'S
COMMUNITY STORE

SUCCESSOR TO

H. E. MEALS
GARDNERS - PA.